



THE WEATHER

Forecast: Warm to normal dry over hills and inland areas.	Yesterday's Humidity	Today's Min.-Max.	Tomorrow's forecast
Jerusalem	39	17-28	18-30
Golan	41	15-26	16-27
Nahariya	59	19-30	19-31
Safed	43	16-29	17-30
Haifa	58	22-29	21-30
Tiberias	33	22-35	22-36
Nazareth	50	20-30	19-31
Afula	42	18-28	21-34
Shimon	42	15-28	18-29
Tel Aviv	52	22-29	23-30
Lod	45	18-27	20-28
Jericho	50	20-30	24-33
Qana	50	20-30	24-33
Beersheba	33	17-33	21-35
Elit	14	22-40	26-43
Tiran	34	20-35	29-39

Social and Personal

President Ephraim Katzir yesterday received a delegation of 29 French and British rabbis here as guests of the Jewish Agency's Immigration Movement division.

Dr. Ernst Steinitz will lecture on "Voyages by Two Naturalists" to the Jerusalem Rotary Club today at 1 p.m. at a luncheon meeting at the YMCA. Waves welcome. The Rotary Club will hold a business meeting at the Appinger Hotel at 1 p.m. today.

Prof. Emanuel Margolis of the Department of Biological Sciences at Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, is to lecture on "Mechanism of Action of Cytochrome C," today, August 1, 1973 at 4:00 o'clock in the Seminar Room, Department of Biological Chemistry, Rehov Mamilla, Jerusalem. (Communicated)

ARRIVALS

Greek Catholic Bishop George Hadad and Boutros Hadad, from Lebanon for a visit of several weeks (via Rosh Hanikra).

Miss Beatrice J. Barwell, a Vice-President of the British Zionist Federation (by El Al).

Immigrants' army term shortened

TEL AVIV. — The army has shortened military service for immigrants, Gali Zehai, the army radio, announced last night.

The concessions worked out by the Manpower Division of the armed forces mean men aged 20 will serve 18 months upon immigration, and nine months if they are married.

Men above 22 will serve nine months if married. An immigrant with a child will be inducted for only three months.

Newcomers who have served 18 months in a foreign army will be called up only for 90 days in the IDF. Immigrants will be able to complete their education while in service, or defer their induction date to continue studies.

(The ordinary term of military service is 36 months, and will be shortened to 33 months from April.)

Airport workers threaten go-slow

LOD AIRPORT. — Civil Aviation workers threatened yesterday to take sanctions unless the authorities enter into negotiations with them by August 13 to carry out promises the workers say they received last year.

Works committee chairman Raphael Moshe told a news conference that the civil aviation workers halted their strike last year after management and the Histadrut recognized the principle that they were doing "special work" and deserved the same pay as El Al employees.

The workers claim the authorities were dragging their feet on implementing this principle. Meanwhile, they say, they have fallen IL800-1,200 behind El Al employees' monthly salaries, compared with an IL500-800 lag last year. (Ithm)



Swedish delegation to the 9th Maccabiah adopted by Volvo agents in Israel

Members of the Swedish Delegation to the 9th Maccabiah were given a sightseeing tour by the Volvo agents in Israel. The Swedish sportsmen and women were taken to scenic spots like the Dead Sea, Masada, and many others, in Volvo buses.



Volvo honours outstanding sportsmen from the Swedish delegation to the 9th Maccabiah.

Anita and Brent Zarnowitsky (centre), two outstanding members of the Swedish delegation to the 9th Maccabiah, receiving honour plaques from Volvo Managers in Israel, Messrs. Israel Kaess (right) and Jacob Shabar (left). (Advertisement)



Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir tours a tile factory at Kiryat Arba yesterday during his visit to Hebron's new Jewish section. (Ithm)

Sapir pays first visit to Kiryat Arba

Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir yesterday paid his first visit to the settlers of Kiryat Arba. It was a move of political significance for Mr. Sapir, who has often differed with some of his Cabinet colleagues who want faster development of the Jewish settlement in Hebron.

The Minister who arrived at the settlement at seven o'clock yesterday morning accompanied by his aides, told the settlers' leaders that everything he had promised them, both as Minister of Commerce and Industry and of Finance, had been carried out. He also said his ministry would see that they received the money promised for building, industrial development and roads.

Mr. Sapir's visit follows his statement at a meeting of the Labour Party leadership last Thursday that he had never voted against any settlement project in the territories, nor had he hampered the development of such a project once it was agreed upon by the Government.

The settlers' leaders, Rabbi Moshe Levinger and Amos Ben-Shefer,

complained to the Minister about the slow rate of development. They said the figures given by Housing Minister Zeev Sharaf at the Cabinet meeting last Sunday implied that Kiryat Arba's rate of development was faster than it was in reality.

(Mr. Sharaf told the Cabinet that 234 apartments had been built since August 1970 and that 214 were in various advanced stages of construction.)

The Finance Minister told the settlers that several of the projects they claimed were being held back have not yet been submitted by the Housing Ministry. But the moment they were received, there would be no delay in issuing the necessary permits, he promised.

Mr. Sapir toured the settlement and visited the local tile factory and printing press, where he was presented with a gift of locally printed books.

Just before he left the settlement, the Finance Minister discussed party issues at a meeting with Alignment members in Kiryat Arba.

CENTRIST BLOC

(Continued from page 1) warned Mr. Begin that Mr. Tamir would undermine Herut internal unity and might even split away from the centrist alignment once the elections were over.

Mr. Begin, in an emotional speech, pointed out to his followers that "after all, Tamir's efforts were all aimed against me; and if I am ready to let bygones be bygones and sit down with him at the same table for the good of the cause, then why should you have hesitations on this point?"

Ezer Weizman, making a rare appearance at a Herut Executive forum, urged all-out support for the proposed centrist bloc. He held that the issue of Mr. Tamir was of far less importance than the kind of people the bloc idea would bring into political activity — men like Ariel Sharon, Avraham Yaffo, and Moshe Shamir. Many present remarked on the irony of Mr. Weizman's coming to Mr. Begin's aid, when a similar proposal he himself raised a year ago encountered Mr. Begin's opposition and almost resulted in Mr. Weizman's ouster from Herut.

Speaking to the Liberal Party Executive, Ariel Sharon, whose four night-old initiative produced the Gahal agreement, said the main point was not the size of the factions that were combining forces, but the psychological effect attained. He believed the idea had already made a profound impression on a public, which wanted to vote for a

big party and not for small ones. The top Liberal leadership warmly welcomed the idea, though here and there strong reservations were heard regarding Free Centre Chairman Shmuel Tamir. The loudest criticism came from M.K. Yosef Tamir, who felt Shmuel Tamir "is not to be trusted, and is incapable of working with anyone else."

In principle he favoured Mr. Sharon's initiative but felt an effort should be made to persuade the Independent Liberals to join forces on the basis of an agreed social and economic programme granting the ILP freedom of voting on political issues. He did not believe the State List had anything to offer, holding it was on the decline. Other Liberal leaders disagreed with Mr. Tamir, Knesset member Avraham Katz stressing the importance of any addition to the proposed alignment, and Ramat Gan Mayor Israel Feled, cautioning against personal attacks. David Shifman held that no hopes should be entertained that the ILP will join the new bloc, while Yehuda Be'er considered that ILP leaders, not believing that an alternative government was feasible, would never join an anti-Labour bloc.

Party Chairman Elimelech Kalmat held that the decision to form a centrist alignment was in line with the party's struggle for an alternative government. He warned his colleagues that all parties have internal difficulties, noting that "a political party is not a Rotary club." He too called for prejudices to be set aside.

Driver jailed for swearing at policewoman

A young Jerusalem driver was jailed for 20 days yesterday for swearing at a policewoman who fined him for illegal parking.

Although the prosecution did not ask for imprisonment of 23-year-old Ovadias Mizrahi, Jerusalem Magistrate Moshe Shagal opted for a tougher sentence.

"Why should a decent girl in Israel want to join the police force if she can expect every angry ruffian she has to stop to open a dirty mouth at her?" he said. He also imposed a 10-day suspended sentence on Mizrahi.

The court was told Mizrahi had parked in a no-parking area, and that when policewoman Batsheva Benyamini asked for his papers, he swore at her and ignored her orders. (Ithm)

'Prisoners of Zion' are eligible for pensions

Zionists who have been imprisoned for their views and families of persons who were executed because they were Jewish will be entitled to pensions when they reach Israel, the Ministry of Absorption announced Monday. Prisoners of Zion who are 25 per cent or more disabled will be eligible for full pension. Prisoners of Zion will be entitled to wear a special badge.

NINA and GABI ADARI are happy to announce the birth of their daughter

MICHAEL

sister to Yoniv and Noga. July 15, Safed

Nimrod's castle 'closed for renovations'

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Kefat Nimrod (Nimrod's castle), the medieval fortress perched high on a cliff just three kilometres east of Bnei Brak, will again be made accessible to visitors after the National Parks Authority completes restoration work that started yesterday. Debris will be cleared away and walking routes laid out. A road and a parking place has already been built by the Parks Authority.

Visitors are barred from the site while the work is in progress. Nimrod's castle, then called Tassebebe, was built by the Normans early in the 12th century. It was later taken by the Ayubid Dynasty (the successors of Saladin). Destroyed in 1219, it was subsequently rebuilt and decayed several times. The site on the top of the steep hill is 450 metres long and 80 to 160 metres wide.

Dialogue on sources of Jewish creativity

The American-Israel Dialogue heard a variety of views yesterday at the Van Leer Institute on the sources and conditions of Jewish creativity in America and Israel. Herbert Gold, San Francisco novelist, opened the discussion with the assertion that the Jewish artist in the two countries stood outside society — the Israeli in a kind of "internal exile," the American Jew as still lacking a certain "family feeling" in his country.

This view was challenged by A. S. Yehoshua, Israeli novelist. He argued that Jews today were "no longer marginal, but rather living in the centre of society." Some Jewish writers, he charged, were "packaged and selling a spurious marginality that Jews no longer experience."

Professor Gershon Shaked of the Hebrew University felt there was a "Jewish state of mind" shaped by Jewish historical experience which both American Jewish and Israeli writers shared and which shaped their work.

Soviets

(Continued from page one)

vention as a result of the procedural dispute. "I have seen many conferences disrupted," she said, "and nothing but hatred had ever resulted from this."

The conference finally disintegrated at 6 p.m. yesterday, when a number of delegates surged toward the presidium amid an uproar in the hall. The chairman, David Yaffo, unable to bring the meeting to order, suspended proceedings.

Earlier in the course of her address, Mrs. Meir warned the delegates that the division among the immigrants "could only be healed by a Jewish state of mind. I think that the Jews in the Soviet Union will hear about what is going on here."

The Premier denounced references by speakers to "us" and "them." "In 1948 immigrants went straight off their ships to fight shoulder to shoulder with our soldiers. There was no such thing as 'us' and 'them' then. Neither do 'us' and 'them' exist in military cemeteries," she declared.

Mrs. Meir urged the delegates to settlement in development areas. She recalled that the contribution made by Jews from Moslem countries was their establishment of hundreds of new moshavim and development towns. "But for them the Beersheba area would not be what it is today. And there was no Dimona, either, before 1960."

In a direct appeal to immigrants from Georgia, Mrs. Meir called on them to direct their efforts to constructive work and help unite the Jewish people. She warned them against taking the easy way out, "because I have no doubts that this blessed olive can make a valuable contribution — and heaven forbid you should think, or someone should prompt you to believe, that there are other ways to get what you want."

The Premier went on to say that "I had the great privilege to read to the Knesset the letter from 13 Georgian Jewish families (the first international appeal from Soviet Jewry for help in immigrating to Israel). In my opinion, the letter should be included in our national anthology, because it contains the most precise description of 'Who is a Jew?' I would very much like to meet one of those who wrote the letter."

Here a delegate in the hall rose to say that one of the signatories was indeed among those present, adding that he would later present him to the Premier.

Georgians miffed by Peled's slight

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Georgian Immigrants' Association yesterday assailed Absorption Minister Nathan Peled for having told a television interviewer there were no qualified persons among the Georgian newcomers to fill posts in the Ministry.

In a meeting with Deputy Minister Science Ronen, a delegation of Georgians headed by Association secretary Rafael Bar-Levi demanded that the Ministry of Absorption begin absorbing more of them in its various departments. Mr. Ronen promised to do his best.

Finns don't handle Soviet visa requests

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Mr. S.Z. Abramov, who had applied to the Finnish Embassy for a visa to the Soviet Union, was told that the Embassy "does not handle visa applications from Israelis or other nationals" wishing to visit the U.S.S.R.

"The Finnish Embassy represents the Soviet interests in Israel," Consul Leo Tauren told The Jerusalem Post yesterday. It does not handle visa applications. Mr. Abramov intended to go to Russia to observe a trial of two brothers in Georgia who had been refused an exit permit to go to Israel.

15 who spent night at Ikrit are arrested

Jerusalem Post Reporter
NAHARIYA. — Fifteen persons were arrested at Ikrit village yesterday for illegally spending the night in the village church, the only building remaining in the abandoned village. The police asked them to leave, and when they refused, they were arrested without offering any resistance.

They were taken to the police station here, booked and released on bond. All the persons arrested were Arabs, three of them women.

(The two villages were evacuated by the Army in November 1948, and former residents have been conducting a campaign to return.)

The Military Governor permits visits to the church during the day time, but spending the night is forbidden for security reasons. It is believed that the sleep-in was instigated by the Public Committee for the Return of the Ikrit and Birim villagers in an effort to make the case an election issue.

Blood traces on suspect in girl's murder

TEL AVIV. — Police found blood particles under the fingernails of one of the suspects in the murder of 22-year-old Shoshana Reuvani, a Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court was told yesterday.

The suspect is Cadouri ("Uri") Ovadia, who was arrested two weeks ago along with his father Shlomo, in connection with the death of Miss Reuvani, whose body was found in Nahal Ayalon July 15. Cadouri Ovadia was once the murderer of a girl's boyfriend.

Police prosecutor Efraim Shmuel Nir told Magistrate Yosef Cohen Megory that tests were being made to compare the blood particles with the victim's blood type.

The Magistrate coupled with Efraim Nir's request to remand the two for another 15 days.

Road accident investigator held for taking bribe

A police investigator of road accidents was remanded for five days yesterday on suspicion of accepting a bribe to recommend acquittal of a driver accused of causing a road death.

The suspect, Rav Samal Ben Meir, was alleged to have taken a IL6,000 bribe three days ago from Jamal Masrawi, from one of the Triangle villages.

The police prosecutor, Mefakeach Avinon Armoni, told a Jerusalem Magistrate's Court, that Masrawi was caught in possession of IL6,000 in notes marked by police investigators. He did not say, however, how police were led to the suspect.

Meir denied he had taken a bribe. He said the money was a loan from Masrawi. He also claimed he had already completed Masrawi's file and had told him he could not recommend acquittal.

A police spokesman said Meir has meanwhile been suspended, and that a thorough investigation is under way.

Mefakeach Armoni told the court that other suspicions of misconduct had been raised against Meir and were being checked. (Ithm)

BEN-AHARON: Half day with pay for Histadrut poll

ACRE. — Workers will put in only half-a-day — for a full day's pay — on September 11, Histadrut election day, Histadrut chief Yitzhak Ben-Aharon declared here yesterday.

Mr. Ben-Aharon was speaking to the local Labour Council during a tour of the town. He said orders to ensure this have been given to Histadrut institutions, and that negotiations on the subject were going on with other employers, including Government ministries. Workers were entitled to half-a-day off every four years to cast their Histadrut ballot, he explained.

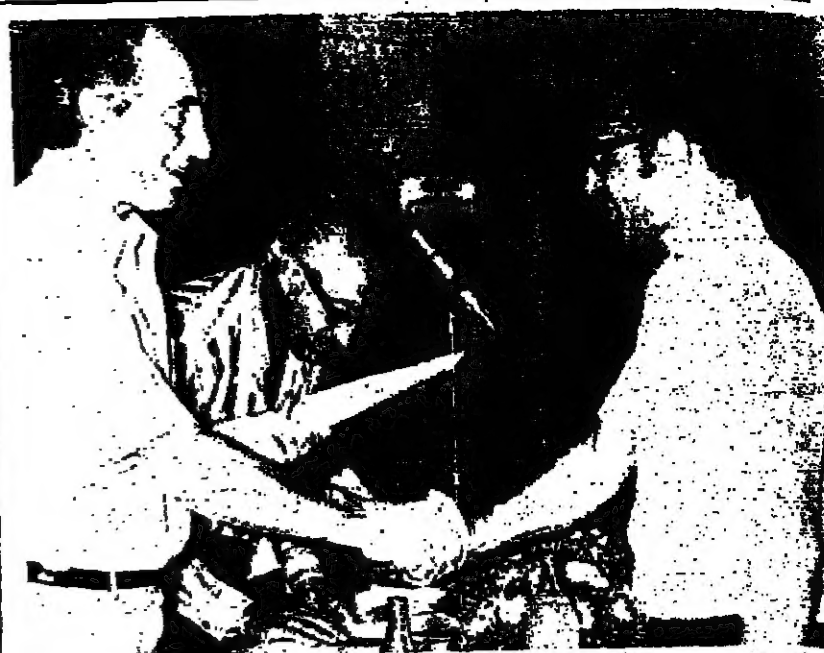
The Histadrut Secretary-General also said the favoured shortening the preparations for the election.

Hospital workers call off strike

Administrative workers at Government hospitals yesterday called off the three-day work stoppage they had set to begin today.

The Health Ministry promised to pay full back wages to workers who declare they stayed at their jobs during a three-day stoppage in January. The three days pay had been deducted from paychecks of strikers and non-strikers alike, and had prompted this week's walk-out threat.

THE WINNING six numbers in the Lotto draw are 01, 06, 17, 20, 31 and 27. Mittal Hapayis announced yesterday. The additional number (which Mittal Hapayis add) was 16.



NEITHER RAIN NOR FOG NOR FALLING SHELLS. — Former Beisan Valley postman Elimelech Hanaia (right), who between 1968 and 1971 never missed a round as he dodged Arab shelling to get the mail to Beisan Valley settlements, receiving his distinguished public service award yesterday from Communications Minister Shimon Peres. Hanaia, one of 14 Ministry employees honoured at the Jerusalem ceremony, is now a Postal Bank cashier in Beisan. (Camera 12)

Prizes for polite (and heroic) postmen

By AARON SITTNER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A young Beisan Valley letter carrier who dodged terrorist mortar shells to make his daily rounds was among the 44 Communications Ministry workers who yesterday received tax-free cash prizes ranging from IL500 to IL2,000 for "exemplary public service."

Another prize winner was an elderly Jerusalem mail sorter who for 25 years has outpaced all his co-workers in hourly production.

Lauding the workers' dedication to their jobs, Communications Minister Shimon Peres told them: "Unfortunately, the hallmark of the Israeli is his egotism — his lack of selflessness. Since no other people in the economy maintain such direct, day-to-day contact with the citizen as do our postal and telephone workers, their outstanding efforts at courteous and efficient service to the public must not go unnoticed."

Mr. Peres said three elements are lacking in Israel's civil service to bring it up to standards found in developed countries — better administration, better organization and another labour relations. He also promised certain improvements in the telephone service: another trunk line connecting the Capital with Tel Aviv (by September); direct overseas dialling for another 1,000 phone subscribers in Tel Aviv (by October); a major phone cable between Eilat and Sharm el-Sheikh ("soon"); a new telephone exchange for the Hebron area (by the end of the year); and a better, automated telephone exchange service. Mr. Peres said a sophisticated new machine for this service has already arrived in the country from Europe, and will soon replace the operators who now fulfil this function.

The Beisan worker, Elimelech Hanaia, and the Jerusalem worker, Ze'ev Persky, each won IL2,000. Prizes of IL1,000 each went to Fuma Tawil, Malka Zeller, Meir Bar-Shoshet, Hanaia Rokach and Yitzhak Dori. The 37 other winners received cheques of IL500.

The unveiling of the headstone for

RABANIT BLUMA SAMSON 77

will take place at 4 p.m. tomorrow, Thursday, August 2 in the Mount of Olives cemetery (entrance near the Intercontinental Hotel).

THE FAMILY

The memorial service

and headstone unveiling for

NAOMI GUR-ARIEH (Lotz)

will take place in Kfar Menachem cemetery on Friday, Aug. 3, 1973, at 3.30 p.m.

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

mourns the passing of

HAROLD SELIGMAN

member of its Board of Governors,

and extends sincere condolences to the family.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

mourns the death of

ARYE L. PINCUS

Chairman of the Jewish Agency and extends condolences to his family.

The International Conference of Jewish Communal Services

deeply mourns the sudden and untimely passing of

ARYE L. PINCUS

of blessed memory

its honorary chairman.

THE EXECUTIVE
Jerusalem — New York

WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

JEWISH AGENCY

On the seventh day after the death of

ARYE PINCUS

Chairman of the Executive,

we shall visit his grave to honour his memory

MOUNT HERZL

Thursday, August 2 at 11 a.m.

YITZHAK NAVON, Chairman of the Zionist General Council will speak.

Buses will leave the yard of the Jewish Agency Building, Jerusalem, at 10.30 a.m.

Okamoto's memoirs still in prison

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Prison Commissioner Arye Nir yesterday denied reports that a number of notebooks containing Okamoto's memoirs have been handed over to Japanese Charge d'Affaires Jun Matsufuji for publication in Japan.

Kozo Okamoto is serving a life prison term in Israel for his part in the Lod Airport massacre 14 months ago. According to the reports appearing in Tokyo newspapers, he handed over the notebooks to Mr. Matsufuji when he visited him earlier this week together with the Japanese lawyer Tasuku Masuo.

It has been reliably learned that Prison Commission officials are now looking for someone to translate the contents of the notebooks from Japanese into Hebrew. The notebooks and other personal effects are kept by the prison authorities, and given to the prisoner when he is released.

According to people who have seen the notebooks, the contents are very skippy. A person who understands Japanese and had a glimpse of the notebooks said it was "not worth publishing." According to reports from "Yedioth Aharanot" correspondent in Tokyo, Okamoto requested Mr. Matsufuji to try to have his notebooks published and to divide up the royalties between the Israeli "Red Cross" (he probably meant Magen David Adom), Palestinians in Lebanese refugee camps, and families of his dead comrades in the Red Army.

Mr. Matsufuji was not willing to talk about the meeting to the press.

Shawa off to see Hussein

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

The former mayor of Gaza, Haj Rashid Shawa, left for Amman yesterday for talks with top Government officials, including King Hussein.

At Allenby Bridge, Mr. Shawa said that his visit was aimed mainly at discussing economic issues involving the Gaza Strip. He said his talks would deal with how the coming citrus crop could be sold in Jordan and Arab states.

He would also try to recover the 10 per cent tax which Amman collected on West Bank and Gaza products exported across the Jordan bridges during the past seven months. The tax has been rescinded as of today.

A staunch supporter of King Hussein, Mr. Shawa has paid several visits to Jordan since the war. He advocates linking the Gaza Strip and the West Bank to Jordan as envisaged in the King's Federation plan.



This photograph of a stork and her newborn, taken in Be'er Tuvia by Zvi Hersh, a warden of the local nature preserve, records a very rare sight in Israel. It is the first time since the beginning of the century that a stork has successfully hatched her eggs here. In 1970 a nest of eggs was discovered, but it was destroyed by ravens.

(Amikam Shor)

Hebrew 'Selectric' going on market

By MACABEE DEAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An Israeli adaptation of IBM's "Selectric" electric typewriter — which makes it possible to type Hebrew and English on the same line by simply changing the "type head" — was displayed yesterday for the first time by David Cohen, Director-General of IBM (Israel).

The typewriter, now called the "Cadurik," was adapted by Danny Olami, head of IBM's local technical department. It took him three years to build a prototype. This was then tested for another two years in the company's Amsterdam plant, where it will be manufactured.

Buyers will pay IL\$700 for each machine, plus IL\$4 for each type head. (An ordinary "Selectric" costs IL\$400.)

Besides the several type-heads available in English (12 Roman characters) there are two in Hebrew: one for regular writing and one for business reports. These can be interchanged on the typewriter within three seconds.

The Selectric does not have type bars like an ordinary typewriter, but prints instead through its "type head" (or cadurik), which spins around and stops at designated letters according to electric impulses.

Moreover, there is no carriage moving back and forth as in an ordinary typewriter; rather, the "type head" itself moves back and forth (along an internal carriage).

The two main problems that had to be solved, Mr. Olami said, were designing a electric circuit which would allow the "type head" to move either from left to right (to print English) or from right to left (to print Hebrew) by simply pressing a switch. Thus, when the typist substitutes a Hebrew for an English type head, by pressing the button he (or she) can continue typing on the same line without removing the paper from the machine, in the language desired.

The second problem was the fact that each letter on an electric typewriter hits the paper at a different pressure. (If not, a big letter like "W" would make an even impression for example, as a pressure that would make a comma punch a hole in the paper.)

Since the strength of impression needed for a letter on the English keyboard is often the opposite of that needed for the Hebrew letter sharing the same key, it was necessary to devise an alternate system of pressures to use when Hebrew is being typed.

Civil servants' July C-o-L payment delayed

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Technical difficulties have prevented the inclusion of the mid-year cost-of-living increase in civil servants' July pay cheques, the Treasury announced yesterday. As a result, it will be added to the August salaries.

According to the Treasury, Government payrolls are processed by computer with a programme prepared at the middle of the current month. Since the final decision on the size of the allowance was not reached until close to the middle of last month, the computer programme could not be updated in time.

Treasury sources say the new cost-of-living payment will cost the exchequer about IL\$100m. between now and next April 1, when the fiscal year ends.

Aref el-Aref funeral today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Aref el-Aref, the Arab scholar and veteran of the Arab nationalist cause who died on Monday, will be laid to rest at Jerusalem today. The body will be brought at 10 a.m. from his Ramallah home to Jerusalem's al-Aksa mosque for the noon prayers, which commence at about 11.30. Burial will be in the nearby Muslim cemetery.

The funeral of el-Aref was put off till today to enable two sons and two daughters to come from Kuwait. Another daughter is married to a physician in Ramallah.

800-Gaza students return from Egypt

Jerusalem Post Reporter

GAZA. — Another 800 Gaza students studying in Egypt returned to the Strip via Kantara on Monday and yesterday.

These were the fifth and sixth groups to be ferried across the Suez Canal since the programme began about two weeks ago. The last group, of about 800 students, is to arrive early next week. About 2,400 youths have returned to the Strip from neighbouring countries this summer.

Tourists to be asked how they liked their stay

LOD AIRPORT. — Departing tourists will once again be asked to answer a questionnaire on how they enjoyed their stay.

The survey, which was discontinued about two years ago, will be resumed today. Tourists leaving Lod Airport and Haifa Port will be approached by multilingual teams of interviewers working for the Heiker agency, which is carrying out the survey for the Tourism Ministry.

While waiting for their plane or boat to leave, visitors will be asked such questions as how they liked the weather; what they thought of service in hotels, buses and restaurants; and whether they would recommend a visit to Israel to their friends. The interviewers will also try to establish the background of each visitor — his country of origin, occupation, education, family status — as well as the purpose of his visit, what he did in Israel and where he went.

The Tourism Ministry will compare the findings of the present survey, which will continue for about a year, with past surveys. (Tlm)

Radio orchestra changes its name

LOD AIRPORT. — The "Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra" officially came into being yesterday. It is the new title of the Israel Broadcasting Symphony Orchestra.

The name change was announced Monday by Lukas Foss, chief conductor and artistic adviser of the orchestra, upon his departure for the U.S.

Mr. Foss said there was significance in the title-change which will give the orchestra greater prestige and more scope for development. He reported that the Orchestra has already received its first invitation to appear abroad, in a tour of 12-15 concerts in Scandinavia during October 1974.

Next season, he added, the Orchestra will perform three series of concerts at the Jerusalem Theatre. The first will be entitled "Adventures in Music Old and New," the second, "Portrait of a Composer" (in which each concert will be devoted to one musician's works) and the third "Light and Classical Music." (Tlm)

Jerusalem poultry strike today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem poultry merchants and ritual slaughterers will stage a total strike today in protest against a Ministry of Health decision to close down the Romema slaughterhouse.

It is expected that the strike will make it impossible for housewives to buy fresh poultry. Frozen chickens will be available from supermarkets, however.

The strike was called after Ministry officials turned down assurances from the Municipality that sanitary standards in the relatively new slaughterhouse will be brought up to approved levels within two weeks if the slaughterhouse is reopened. The Ministry insists that the place remain closed while work there is in progress.

On Friday Mayor Teddy Kollek is scheduled to meet with Health Minister Victor Shatzman in an attempt to break the impasse.

Suspected of writing kidnap ransom letter

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A suspect believed to have written the ransom letter in the kidnapping of eight-year-old Jacques Alvo was yesterday remanded by Tel Aviv Magistrate Dr. Yosef Meguri-Cohen for seven days.

The police prosecutor, Rav-Samuel Rishon Moshe Meshulam, told the magistrate that the suspect, Moshe Zarchi, had been wanted for questioning for some time, but had been out of the country. On his return from France Monday, he was arrested at Lod Airport. According to Rav-Samuel Rishon Moshe Meshulam's report to the magistrate, a polygraph test given Zarchi showed that the suspect had lied throughout.

The suspect is the second person remanded in the case so far. Two others arrested Monday are expected to be remanded today.

Egyptians urge Israelis to fight 'social injustice'

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent

Soldiers stationed at the Suez Canal were advised by Egyptian propagandists yesterday to leave the front line and return to Israel to fight "social injustice."

In an hour-long broadcast aimed at soldiers in the central sector of the Canal, the Egyptians quoted texts from the Bible, played pop music, and denounced the "outrageous social gap" in Israel.

Propaganda broadcasts have been carried on intermittently for the past four years, reaching a peak of several per day during the war of attrition.

Colonel proves to be a private

TEL AVIV. — A soldier wearing the rank of Aluf-Eshkol looked a bit too young to be a colonel. Police who checked his papers found out that in fact he was only a private.

Police on a routine stop at the Khan Hadekel restaurant in Or Yehuda Monday night were suspicious at the sight of the youthful customer in colonel's dress. They arrested him for impersonating an officer.

He has been turned over to the military police. (Tlm)

ILP to push civil marriage bill again

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Independent Liberals intend reviving their civil marriage law in the Eighth Knesset. This was promised by ILP Knesset whip Gideon Hausner in a speech to an election meeting here.

Mr. Hausner, who was author of the bill to extend civil marriage to those Jews unable to marry under the halacha, regretted having agreed to shelve the bill at Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren's request.

He praised the Chief Rabbi's good intentions, but held that his attempts had been foiled by the inextinguishable of the religious establishment.

Social-worker jobs going begging

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dossens of positions for community social workers remain unfilled because of a shortage of trained manpower. Mr. Shmuel Friedman, director of community services in the Welfare Ministry, said yesterday.

Mr. Friedman said adding 500 community social workers to present staff would go a long way to alleviating the suffering of children, such as was highlighted in a recent television programme on Jerusalem alums. It would also help solve the absorption problems of many immigrants, including those of the Georgians involved in a hunger strike at Ashdod two weeks ago.

The reason for the shortage, Mr. Friedman said, is that many graduate social workers shy away from field work because of the low pay in the profession, unsatisfactory working conditions in welfare offices, and lack of understanding by local authorities.

Free holidays for mothers of large families

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Some 3,500 needy mothers will get free daytime vacations from (most of) their large families this summer, thanks to a combined government and privately-supported programme, the Welfare Ministry announced Monday.

The mothers, along with an estimated 5,000 of their children, will go to some 48 vacation centres located around the country. There they will be provided with one to two weeks of gymnastics, health care, cosmetic, flower arranging and just plain relaxing. Most will return to their homes each evening to look after the rest of their children, who will be in kindergartens and day-care centres while they are away.

The vacations are organized by the Welfare and Education Ministries, the Demographic Centre in the Prime Minister's Office, and by Wiso, Pioneer Women and the National Religious Women's organizations. Many of the vacation centres are near development towns, the Welfare Ministry spokesman said. Now in its third year, the programme is becoming increasingly popular. Participants are selected by committees composed of social workers and representatives of the women's organizations involved.

Baby falls to death from mother's arms

KIRYAT ATA. — A nine-month-old infant fell to his death from a second-floor apartment here Monday evening.

The baby was sitting on a window sill, being fed by his mother, Dalia Efrain, when he slipped from her arms. He died at Rothschild Hospital in Haifa. (Tlm)

Safes with IL50,000 stolen in Bnei Brak

TEL AVIV. — Two small safes containing IL50,000 in cheques, and cash were stolen from a car-hire office on Rehov Modi'in in Bnei Brak Monday night. The night watchman told police it happened while he was outside checking the office's parking lot. (Tlm)

MARK THE DATE

AUGUST 13, 1973

In honour of the opening of

MISHKENOT SHA'ANANIM, JERUSALEM

The Jerusalem Post will publish a Special Supplement devoted to

THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN ENGLAND and ISRAEL-UNITED KINGDOM RELATIONS

Advertisers: Our columns are open for your participation.

Deadline: August 7

It pays to advertise in The Jerusalem Post

FIAT

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

We thank the public for its support over the years, and particularly during the last year. To our great regret, we have been unable to keep up with the demand for some models, for which the world demand was greater than expected. Now that the two ships, ANGLIA DAVIS and ORIENTVILLE have arrived with the outstanding FIAT 1973 models, we can fill the outstanding orders of most people who have ordered FIATS.

THERE ARE STILL A FEW CARS

AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY:

- ★ 128 FIAT STATION
- ★ 124 FIAT SPORTS COUPE
- ★ 132 FIAT AUTOMATIC

These cars are offered at the price in force

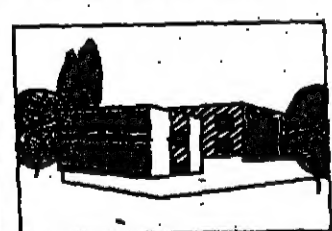
on April 16, 1973

ORDERS ARE NOW BEING BOOKED AT ALL FIAT AGENCIES FOR 1974 FIAT MODELS

MEDITERRANEAN CAR AGENCY LTD.

have a foothold in israel

NAVE DEBORA

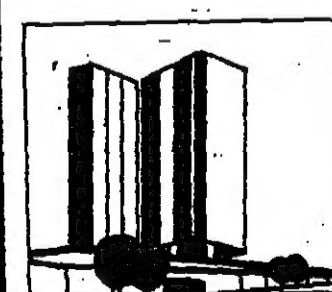


Herzlia
11, Rehov Sokolov
Tel. (03) 930258

IN A LARGE RECREATION AREA

Beautifully located in Herzliya B.
Overlooking the blue Mediterranean
luxurious 3 1/2 - 4 - 5 room apartments.
Central Heating, Central Gas, Central
Antenna, Interior Telephone,
Security Door, Parking, First Class
Finish.

NEOT AVIV

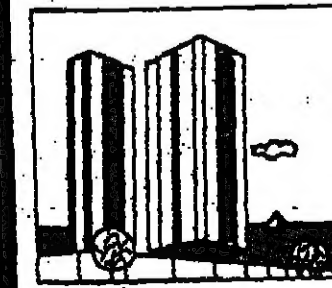


Tel Aviv,
15, Frishman Street,
Tel. 242342, 241155

TEL AVIV RESIDENTIAL AREA

A building which offers the best of
everything. Elevators, garbage chute
on all floors - emergency generator -
shelter on every floor - recreation
area - spacious lobby - marble-lined
staircase - shops and restaurants -
supermarket - a Bank - and numerous
other services in the building.

SEAVIEW



Herzlia Beach
Kikar Rivlin
Opp. Tiran Hotel
Tel. (03) 930251

OVERLOOKING THE BLUE MEDITERRANEAN

Sea View Heights with its four independent towers, offers you a different and new way of living.
Every apartment is a separate unit with no connecting walls to the neighbors. Each apartment has a spacious living room, dining, 3 bedrooms, balconies, Central heating, Central gas, Central T.V. antenna, and parking spaces.

AS ANGLO-SAXON
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD
Jerusalem: 2 Haboron St. (corner 29 Jaffa Rd.) Tel. 221161
Tel Aviv: 15 Frishman St. Tel. 242342 P.O.B. 3026

PFLP claims plot hatched to kill its operations chief

By ANAN SAFADI
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

The radical Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine yesterday said that a plan was being hatched to assassinate its foreign operations chief, Dr. Wadie Haddad.

The PFLP spokesman, Bassam Abu Sharif, was quoted by Beirut's "An-Nahar" newspaper as saying that the group "received reliable information from various diplomatic sources that there is a plot to assassinate Dr. Haddad."

Abu Sharif did not elaborate but implied that Israel security agents were hunting for Haddad whose name has been linked with several terrorist operations and plane hijackings including that of the Japanese jumbo airliner which was blown up in Benghazi last week.

Abu Sharif disclaimed his movement's or Haddad's involvement in the snatching of the Japanese airliner, saying that the PFLP had stopped hijackings for the time being. But he added that his movement, headed by Dr. George Habash, would stage plane hijacks in the future if necessary.

The spokesman said that the Front would continue with other kinds of operations. The group will "continue to strike at imperialist and Zionist interests throughout the world."

Meanwhile, the Palestinian sabotage movement, in which the PFLP shares membership with the Fatah and other groups, yesterday claimed that a West German sought by Interpol was arranging for a new Israeli assassination raid against terrorist leaders before his arrest in Lebanon last month.

Beirut's "Al-Moharrer" newspaper reported terrorist sources claiming that Ulrich Lueberg, 25, of Dusseldorf, was picked up after engineering his own kidnapping with the aim of stirring up friction between Lebanese authorities and terrorist forces prior to an Israeli landing.

The terrorists claimed that the operation would have been similar to that of April 10 when an Israeli commando raided the heart of Beirut and gunned down three top Fatah leaders. They claimed Lueberg had hired five cars to aid the Israeli raiders in the new operation.

There was no official comment from Beirut on the report. In Damascus, the head of the Arab Boycott of Israel office said yesterday that Japan Airlines was the last company whose aircraft Arabs would think of hijacking. He speculated that the recent hijacking of the JAL plane "may have been planned by Israel and in particular by the Baal Brith Organization."

The official, Mahmoud Mahjoub, said in an interview with UPI that Japan Airlines had consistently refused to open a route between Japan and Israel.

"The Boycott Office regards it as one of the foreign companies that should be treated with special care and should be encouraged in its stand against international Zionism," he said.

Mahjoub noted that Baal Brith was one of the "Zionist organizations" which had made threats against JAL because of the airline's refusal for a link with Israel.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.



Former top aide to President Nixon, Mr. H.R. Haldeman, waits to start his second day of testimony before the Senate Watergate Committee yesterday. Left, Frank Strickler, one of his attorneys. (AP radiophoto)

C'tte says Haldeman's testimony undermines Nixon's stand on tapes

WASHINGTON — President Nixon may have undermined his own legal position against releasing White House tapes to investigators, the chief counsel of the Senate Watergate Committee has said.

By allowing H.R. Haldeman to listen to one of the tapes after he had become a private citizen, Nixon may have damaged his claim that the tapes are confidential Presidential papers, chief counsel Samuel Dash said on Monday.

Committee counsel Dash asked Haldeman about a memo to extend intelligence-gathering activities from Tom Charles Huston, a former leader of the conservative Young Americans for Freedom (YAF).

In the memo, Huston said that the intelligence-gathering methods he advocated were "clearly illegal" and carried "serious risk" to the Nixon Administration if ever disclosed.

Nixon said on May 22, 1972 that he approved the plan despite these warnings, but withdrew his endorsement when J. Edgar Hoover raised objections about violating laws and civil liberties.

Dash asked Haldeman if he was aware of Huston's proposals for break-ins, wiretapping, reading mail before its delivery and other illegal acts.

"I'm not sure I was or not," Haldeman said. "I may very well have been."

Dash asked if Huston sought Haldeman's assistance in trying to override Hoover's objections. "Yes," he said. "I think he did." He said he had a "general recollection" of Huston's memo.

Huston's memo said: "Mr. Hoover should be called in privately to let the President explain the situation, to thank Mr. Hoover for his candid advice and past cooperation, and indicate he is counting on Edgar's cooperation."

Much of Haldeman's testimony yesterday was in direct contradiction to previous testimony by John Mitchell, John Dean, and Jeb Stuart Magruder. (AP, UPI, Zetser)

Communist drive near Phnom Penh

PHNOM PENH (AP). — Shifting through gaps in the defence perimeter, communist insurgents fought with Government troops within 8 kms. of Phnom Penh on two sides of the capital yesterday.

In the southeast, three Government soldiers were reported wounded in a firefight at the village of Robas Angkanh.

In the northwest, a squadron of armoured personnel carriers moved in to reinforce a Government outpost which came under attack in the village of Kap Srau Toch. Both engagements were several kilometers behind the Government's main defence lines and conform to a pattern of increasing insurgent infiltration in recent days.

According to field officers in Kap Srau Toch, insurgent units are attempting to slip within rocket range of Phnom Penh's Pochentong Airport to threaten the capital's principal link with the outside world.

U.S. warplanes, meanwhile, continued their round-the-clock bombing support of Government forces on all sides of Phnom Penh. Fighter-bombers were almost constantly flying over the city throughout the night and day.

Sixteen Government soldiers were wounded and a civilian killed in a misdirected U.S. bombing raid near the village of Setbo, 23 kms. south of Phnom Penh on Monday, according to field reports. Witnesses said there was no fighting in the area at the time.

A river convoy of seven oil tankers, four freighters and two communist tugboats receded from Phnom Penh on Monday night without loss, after a hazardous 98-km. passage up the Mekong from the South Vietnamese border. The convoy, carrying fuel, rice and ammunition, moved under an umbrella of American air cover but came under heavy fire from Communist gunners 4 kms. from the city.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

the village of Setbo, 23 kms. south of Phnom Penh on Monday, according to field reports. Witnesses said there was no fighting in the area at the time.

A river convoy of seven oil tankers, four freighters and two communist tugboats receded from Phnom Penh on Monday night without loss, after a hazardous 98-km. passage up the Mekong from the South Vietnamese border. The convoy, carrying fuel, rice and ammunition, moved under an umbrella of American air cover but came under heavy fire from Communist gunners 4 kms. from the city.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Kimer insurgents are dug in deep along both banks of the river, and all the heaviest bombing is virtually ineffective against them. When the planes appear, the soldiers dive for their bunkers, and come up shooting when they fly off.

Two tankers and two freighters were hit by B40 rockets, machine-guns and cannon fire yesterday. One tanker was set ablaze, but crewmen fought the flames and brought the ship to port. One man was wounded.

Foreign Minister Long Borot told a meeting of Buddhist monks that U.S. presidential adviser Henry Kissinger would meet with Chinese leaders in Peking solely to discuss the problem of Cambodia.

Wide publicity for Khartoum trial

CAIRO (AP). — A preliminary hearing in the case of 10 Palestinians who murdered three diplomats in Khartoum will open on September 25, Sudanese Information Minister Omar Haj Mousa said yesterday.

Mousa, reached by telephone in the Sudanese capital, said the hearings would be open to the press. Some 200 journalists and photographers are expected to attend what may be one of the most publicized trials in modern Africa — competing only with the pending trial in Libya of four terrorists who skyjacked the Japanese jumbo last month.

The secretary-general of the Arab Lawyers Federation, who will assist in the defence of those accused in the Black September operation in Khartoum, had said the trial will be "a good chance to discuss the whole Arab cause and the Palestinian case through this trial."

The announcement clears the way for a trial after the hearings, and ends widespread speculation as to whether the accused would ever be brought before a judge in the politically sensitive case.

By delaying the hearing until September 25 the Sudanese authorities are waiting until after U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's expected visit to the Middle East in August and the non-aligned summit conference in Algiers in early September, thereby avoiding negative Arab publicity.

In addition to 22 Sudanese lawyers, provided by the Sudanese Bar Association, six Arab lawyers are being provided by the Arab Lawyers Association.

The defendants, ranging in age from 19 to 25, are accused of murdering U.S. Ambassador Cleo Noel, his chargé d'affaires, George Curtis Moore, and Belgian chargé Guy Eid after futile efforts to bargain their lives for the freedom of the convicted killer, U.S. Senator Robert Kennedy and assorted prisoners in West Germany, Israel and Jordanian jails.

The court said it handed down a relatively mild sentence because it considered Bachall to have been suffering from "neurosis" at the time of his action and because police found he had no bomb.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

whether the accused would ever be brought before a judge in the politically sensitive case.

By delaying the hearing until September 25 the Sudanese authorities are waiting until after U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's expected visit to the Middle East in August and the non-aligned summit conference in Algiers in early September, thereby avoiding negative Arab publicity.

In addition to 22 Sudanese lawyers, provided by the Sudanese Bar Association, six Arab lawyers are being provided by the Arab Lawyers Association.

The defendants, ranging in age from 19 to 25, are accused of murdering U.S. Ambassador Cleo Noel, his chargé d'affaires, George Curtis Moore, and Belgian chargé Guy Eid after futile efforts to bargain their lives for the freedom of the convicted killer, U.S. Senator Robert Kennedy and assorted prisoners in West Germany, Israel and Jordanian jails.

The court said it handed down a relatively mild sentence because it considered Bachall to have been suffering from "neurosis" at the time of his action and because police found he had no bomb.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

The court said it handed down a relatively mild sentence because it considered Bachall to have been suffering from "neurosis" at the time of his action and because police found he had no bomb.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

Russia charges U.S. with JDL collusion

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The Soviet Union has charged that the U.S. Government closes its eyes to harassment of Soviet diplomats by the Jewish Defence League.

Soviet Ambassador Vasily Safonov on Monday told the U.N. Special Committee on International Terrorism that the JDL repeatedly carried out terrorist acts "with the connivance of the country in which it is based."

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

Algerian gets 2 years for Lufthansa threat

MUNICH (UPI). — A court yesterday sentenced Algerian student Nouridine Bachall to two-and-one-half years in prison for threatening to blow up a Lufthansa airliner in July, 1972.

The court convicted Bachall, 27, of demanding 400,000 dollars ransom against the threat to blow up a Lufthansa plane during a Cologne-Munich flight, on which he was a passenger.

The court said it handed down a relatively mild sentence because it considered Bachall to have been suffering from "neurosis" at the time of his action and because police found he had no bomb.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

U.S. delegate Robert Rosenstock categorically rejected any suggestion of official American collaboration.

Arafat's 'blood money' charge denied by Bonn

By BRIAN ARTHUR
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

BONN. — The West German Government responded calmly yesterday to charges by terrorist leader Yasser Arafat that West German financial aid for Israel is being "turned into bullets in the breasts of our children."

Arafat made these and other accusations against West Germany on Monday at the 10th World Youth Festival in East Berlin, where he is heading a Palestinian delegation.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.

The Foreign Ministry said yesterday: "Our Middle East policy, (a) balanced relations to Israel and the Arabs is well known and Arafat's statements do not change this. Bonn's annual economic aid to Israel — 140m. marks — is strictly bound to civilian projects."

Arafat is one of the stars at the youth meeting, along with American Black Communist Angela Davis and North Vietnamese delegates. A small Rakah (New Communist) delegation from Israel is attending the festival.

THE ISRAEL BROADCASTING SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Conductor: GARY BERTINI
Soloist: NELLY VAN DER SPEK

THE ZAMIE CHORALE OF NEW YORK — Stanley Sperber, Music Director
THE ZAMIE CHORALE OF BOSTON — Joshua Jacobson, Conductor
THE HAIFA CHAMBER CHOIR — Joseph Friedland, Conductor
THE KIBUTZ NAMEHAD CHORALE — Rina Carmi, Yehuda Engel, Conductors
Programme: Beethoven — "Cantata di Hamaalot"
Grieg — "Canzone"
Mozart — "Exsultate," "Jubilate," Motet, K. 155
Bruckner — Psalm 150
Stravinsky — Symphony of Psalms

TEL AVIV—August 4—Mann Auditorium—9 p.m.
CAESAREA—August 5—National Park, Roman Theatre—8.30 p.m.

Tickets available at all leading ticket agencies and at theatre box offices before the performances. Tourists may purchase tickets at Government Tourist Offices in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem.

Transportation to Caesarea via Egged Tours: From Tel Aviv — Rehov Hayarkon, opp. Hilton 6.15-7 p.m.
From Netanya — Egged Bus Station — 6.45-7.15 p.m.
From Haifa — Solei Boneh Square — 6.45-7.30 p.m.

THE ISRAEL FESTIVAL 1973

Ministry of Immigrant Absorption
Information and Publicity Unit
Social Absorption Department

This week, "IMMIGRANT DAY" EVENTS will be held at the following locations:

TODAY
SDEBOT Chen Cinema, 8.30 p.m.
With the participation of Mr. Amos Lavie, Deputy Director-General of the Min. of Immigrant Absorption
TOMORROW
BEERSHEVA Keren Cinema, 8.30 p.m.

Central Event, with the participation of 15 entertainers, scripted by Dan Almagor, and produced by the Binot Theatre Company.

Sisco: Israel, Arabs should seek talks

Jerusalem Post Staff
U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco told an Israel newsmen this week that he believed both Israel and the Arabs ought to search out new paths towards negotiations. Interviewed by the editor of "Ma'ariv," Arye Dismantel, Mr. Sisco also expressed strong U.S. support for U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's forthcoming Middle East visit.

Mr. Sisco stressed that it was not for the U.S. to tell the parties in specific terms what new approaches should be made. But, he continued, "So far as Israel is concerned, I believe there are things it could and should do to prime the pump of negotiations. The U.S. might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a proposed visit to the area. Mr. Sisco expressed the belief that the American decision to veto, which was not taken lightly, had kept alive the prospect of progress towards a peaceful settlement."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

Referring to the recent veto at the Security Council, Mr. Sisco said he believed that "history would show that the American veto avoided an outcome which, while some might have hailed it as a victory at the time, would have proven a Pyrrhic victory in the long run."

THE U.S. CULTURAL CENTER

19 Rehov Keren Hayesod, Jerusalem announces the following new library hours for the month of August:
Monday to Thursday, 2 p.m.-7 p.m.
Friday, 11 a.m.-3 p.m.

From September 1 to October 15, the Library will be closed to the public, to permit reorganization.

Association of Immigrants from the U.S.S.R. JEWISH FOLK TROUPE

Performance by the SONG, DRAMA and DANCE ENSEMBLE ANAHNU KAN
Troupe of Immigrants from the U.S.S.R.
LAST PERFORMANCE
Tel Aviv, OHEL-SHEM, August 4, 8.30 p.m.
Tickets: Canaf, 88 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv, and other agencies.

The Broadcasting Authority Symphony Orchestra Israel Festival

TWO CONCERTS
Mann Auditorium, Tel Aviv, August 4, 1973, 8.30 p.m.
National Park, Caesarea, August 5, 1973, 8.30 p.m.
Conductor: GARY BERTINI
Soloist: Nelly Van Der Spek
With the participation of Haifa Chamber Choir, New York, directed by STANLEY SPERBER
Haifa Chamber Choir, directed by YOSSEF FRIEDLANDER
The Kibbutz Namehad Choir, directed by RINA CARMY and YEHUDA ENGEL
Programme: BEETHOVEN — "Cantata di Hamaalot"
GRIEG — "Canzone"
MOZART — "Exsultate," "Jubilate," K. 155
BRUCKNER — Psalm 150
STRAVINSKY — Symphony of Psalms

Tickets: Agencies, and box offices on night of performance.

Moadon Haoleh, Haifa—J.K. Goldbloom Centre
124 Sderot Hanassi.

EXHIBITION OF PAINTINGS

by immigrant from the U.S.A.
MRS JOSEPHINE SPUNGIN
Wednesday, August 1 — Thursday, August 30
10.00 a.m.-12.30 p.m. — 7.00 p.m.-9.00 p.m.

Opening ceremony — TONIGHT — at 7.00 p.m.
by DOV MEDZINI, Art Lecturer and Critic.

Makarios vows to step up war on Grivas

NICOSIA (Reuters). — President Makarios said yesterday his security forces would step up measures "to combat and wipe out" underground groups organized by General George Grivas. "The escalation of violence by Grivas' terrorists makes this necessary," he said.

Makarios told a press conference he would also carry on his purge of the Cyprus Orthodox Church, replacing the senior bishops who had demanded his resignation.

He also said: "Reports that General Grivas is seriously ill are well-founded. The Government, if asked, will willingly offer him medical treatment."

The archbishop has accused Grivas, former EOKA guerrilla leader, of responsibility for the kidnapping last Friday of Justice Minister Christos Yaldia. Makarios said yesterday: "I do not know the purpose

of the kidnappers. No terms were conveyed to me for his release, nor will I accept any. I have never given in and never will give in to blackmail."

"By his new terrorist activity the General aims at boosting the morale of his supporters and at writing a heroic epilogue to his two years of invisible presence in Cyprus," the President said. Grivas returned secretly to Cyprus from Athens in September 1971.

The President denied rumours that the Government was planning the early release of seven Palestinian Arabs sentenced to seven years' jail each last week for attacks on the residence of the Israeli Ambassador here and on an Israeli airliner at Nicosia Airport last April 9.

CARS BLOWN UP

Two cars were blown up by terrorist bombs in the village of Vasilissa shortly after midnight, police headquarters reported. It was the fifth straight night of bombings on the island.

"These were the only explosions reported in a big drop in violence from the bombing peak four nights ago when nearly 50 blasts were reported. The toll followed a strong condemnation of violence by the Greek regime and an apparent bid by Government supporters to restrain loyalists who have been retaliating against Grivas' squads."

DRAFT — Zaire students, male and female, have been returned to civilian life two years after President Mobutu Sese Seko ordered a compulsory draft to quash campus dissent and teach "civil qualities" into the unruly. The draft followed violent anti-Mobutu demonstrations at Lovanium University in 1971.

Amin asks for U.K. plane, bagpipe band

LONDON. — President Idi Amin of Uganda asked Britain yesterday for a plane to fly him to the Commonwealth Prime Ministers Conference in Ottawa, a Foreign Office spokesman said.

Amin also asked for a party of soldiers from the Scots Guards Regiment to be provided, but didn't say what for, the spokesman said. But it is known that the Ugandan leader is an admirer of the Scots Guards and has in the past asked Britain to provide instructors to teach Ugandan army bandmen to play the bagpipes.

Foreign Office officials said no reply has been sent to Amin yet, but that Prime Minister Edward Heath and Foreign Secretary Sir Alec Douglas-Home were told of Amin's message before they left London for the conference themselves. The Queen and Prince Philip have also left.

Other heads of government have provided their own transport. Government officials said, and this would be a factor in the decision on whether to supply the plane or not.

General Amin is known to have voiced concern about arrangements for his security if he goes to Ottawa.

(UPI, Reuters)

Kagan scores first win in chess

Jerusalem Post Chess Correspondent TEL AVIV. — Shimon Kagan, Israeli representative in the Petropolis world championship international tourney, has scored his first victory, defeating Singapore's international master R. Tan in the sixth round on Monday.

Tournament leader Lubomir Ljubojevic (Yugoslavia) defeated Czech grandmaster Vlastimil Hort, one of the world's leading players. Enrique Meding of Brazil beat international grandmaster Samuel Reshevsky of the U.S. and Lejos Rindich of Hungary beat world junior champion Werner Hug of Switzerland. Snyevlov — Polugajevski (both USSR), Ivkov (Yugoslavia) — Panno (Argentina), Blyussas (Canada) — Keres (USSR) and Gheorghiu (Romania) — Savon (USSR) were drawn.

After the sixth round, Ljubojevic is leading with 4½ points and one adjourned game, followed by Polugajevski 4, Meding and Rindich 3½ (1), Bronstein 3 (1). Kagan and Hort have 1½ points and two adjourned games each.

In the world junior championship taking place in Teeside, England, Yugoslavia's Marijanovic is leading after the seventh round with six points, followed by Steens (England) 5, Belavady (USSR) and Christensen (U.S.) 4½. Miles (England) 4 points.

Pisa bans cars from its centre

PISA (AP). — The historic centre of Pisa was closed to private car traffic yesterday, four days after Rome banned cars from its ancient central district.

Two years ago Pisa banned cars from the Piazza del Miracol, site of the famous leaning tower and the city's 11th-century cathedral. City authorities said the wider ban on cars would make the city's historic sights more accessible to pedestrians, particularly tourists.

West Indies win first Test

LONDON (UPI). — The West Indies won the first cricket Test against England yesterday despite a century from Frank Hayes in his first Test appearance. England were all out for 255, 158 behind the West Indies total.

Hayes reached his century in the second over after lunch, flicking a full toss from Boyce for his 12th four after batting for 226 minutes. Hayes, who had not made a century before last month, has now got four in his last six innings and has emerged as one of England's leading batsmen.

Boyce bowled Snow for a single to close the innings at 255, leaving Hayes unbeaten with 106 and West Indies winners by 158 runs. Boyce took 11 wickets for 147.

TIRAT BAT-SHEVA RESTAURANT

42 King George Ave., Jerusalem (next to the Yeshurun Synagogue). Tel. 228195
Every Friday night at 7.30
ONE SHABAT DINNER
With the participation of
Cantor and Singer, MENAHEM HOLLAND, one-time member of the Army Rabbinate Choir.
Special family prices
Our first class kitchen is run by the famous chef
ELI FADDA
The kashrut is supervised by
Rabbi Mordechai Zeligand, for the Religious Council
Tasty vegetarian and milk dishes served every day
Special prices for groups and tourists for meals in advance
Our halls for weddings and parties are
spacious, luxuriously appointed, and fully air-conditioned
Orders for Sabbaths and Festivals, for weddings, family parties and conventions, etc. to be held in the hotel are accepted at the office of the Restaurant, Tel. 23121, 228195.

Bonn talks on relations with East Europe

BONN (Reuters). — West German and Bulgarian officials yesterday opened two days of technical talks on establishing diplomatic relations, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said.

Similar talks with Hungary will follow on August 13 and 14. An agreement to exchange ambassadors was reached at the recent Helsinki Security Conference between Foreign Minister Walter Scheel and his Bulgarian and Hungarian counterparts, Peter Mladinov and Janos Peter.

Diplomatic recognition of Bulgaria and Hungary is expected shortly after Chancellor Willy Brandt signs a treaty normalizing ties with Czechoslovakia in Prague early in September, officials said. Bulgaria and Hungary both awaited the outcome of the Bonn-Prague negotiations before settling their relations with Bonn.

In another diplomatic development yesterday, the West German Constitutional Court in Karlsruhe finally rejected a Bavarian State Government appeal against the Good-Neighbour Treaty between East and West Germany.

Court President Walter Seuffert said the seven judges, who had spent nearly two months considering the case, had ruled unanimously against Bavaria's claim that the accord violated West Germany's Constitution.

The accord came into force on June 21 although the court had not then announced its ruling, and yesterday's decision had been widely expected.

Soviets claim fighter sets altitude record

MOSCOW (AP). — Soviet test pilot Alexander Fedotov, piloting an E266 fighter interceptor, has established an "absolute world altitude record of 36,240 metres," the Defence Ministry announced yesterday. But the Ministry's daily newspaper, "Red Star," gave no indication where or when the "all-weather fighter" set the record.

Spanish law to require 'alcohol meters' in cars

MADRID (AP). — A proposed new law requiring drivers to carry "alcohol meters" in their cars is drawing acrimony from the press and indignation from motorists.

"I'll sell my car. And I never drink while driving," said Madrid businessman Enrique Blasquez Moreno.

The new law, reportedly approved last week by General Francisco Franco and his cabinet, has not been officially announced.

The Catholic newspaper "La" said manufacturers of the meters estimated the average retail cost at about the equivalent of IL17 each. Although details of the new drunk driving code have not been spelled out, the meters apparently would measure alcohol content in a driver's blood by a breath test.



Crew of the Astian, one of three 46-foot hales wood rafts of the Las Balsas Expedition, shown taking on gear in the South Pacific on Monday from another of the rafts. The expedition left Guayaquil, Ecuador, on May 27 and is bound for Mooloolaba, Australia, which they expect to reach in November. The rafts have now covered about 4,000 kms. of their 13,000 kms. journey. (AP radiophoto)

27 Belfast MPs vow non-cooperation

BELFAST (AP). — The new Northern Ireland Legislative Assembly met for the first time yesterday with one-third of its members vowing not to cooperate with the moderate majority.

Security around the Legislative Building was tight. British troops continued an operation launched 11 days ago to prevent the Irish Republican Army and Protestant extremists from unleashing a wave of violence.

Trouble flared briefly in London, where early yesterday when Catholic mobs stoned troops who moved in

to remove makeshift barricades thrown up to mark the first anniversary of the storming of IRA strongholds by the Army.

"People's Democracy," a Roman Catholic civil rights organization, had planned a protest march near the Legislative Building yesterday. But for fear that either Catholic or Protestant guerrillas would use the march as cover for an attack, police banned the march.

The greatest danger to the Assembly, on which the British have pinned their hopes of restoring political stability, probably will come from within. Twenty-seven hard-line Protestant members on Monday announced a "campaign of non-cooperation" and said they would not share power with the Catholics in the mixed Protestant-Catholic Government that the 78-member Assembly is supposed to choose.

Because the Protestants in the Assembly outnumber the Catholics two to one, the Catholics have been shut out of all previous Governments. The key point in the British Government's peace plan for Northern Ireland is to give the Catholics a share in the new executive proportional to their numerical strength in the Assembly. The Protestant militants led by the Reverend Ian Paisley and William Craig want the return of the former all-Protestant Government.

The assembly was elected a month ago to replace the Protestant dominated provincial parliament that ruled Northern Ireland for 50 years. The British Government suspended it in March 1972 and imposed direct rule from London.

COMMUNIST CHINESE ARMY DAY TODAY

TOP JOBS STILL EMPTY

TOKYO (AP). — The Chinese army marks its 46th anniversary today with its top posts still vacant after Defence Minister Lin Biao's abortive 1971 palace coup.

China has been without a Defence Minister and the army without a Chief of its General Staff since Lin, his wife, son and some close supporters died in September 1971 in a plane crash in Mongolia.

Premier Chou En-lai said later that Lin, who was Mao Tse-tung's designated heir, was fleeing to the Soviet Union after a plot against Mao's life mislaid.

At the time Lin died, Huang Yung-chien, Chief of the General Staff, and Wu Fa-hsien, Air Force commander, disappeared from public view. Unconfirmed reports say Huang was purged for collaborating with Lin and Wu died in the crash with the Defence Minister.

Nationalist Chinese sources in Taiwan claimed last year that Lin's death was followed by a four-month purge of the armed forces in which more than 34,000 officers and enlisted men were court-martialed.

Peking has neither denied nor confirmed the claim. But it has been carrying on a campaign reminding

who will accompany a badminton team which will play a series of matches in mainland China.

While the emphasis on anti-Communist clauses may be relaxed, penalties for "subversive activities" will be made heavier. This is because Thailand still confronts insurgency problems in the country. The revision of the Anti-Communist Act was ordered by Premier Thanom Kittikachorn, who also is supreme commander of the Thai armed forces.

Japan's Kyodo news agency yesterday quoted a senior Communist Chinese official in Peking as saying the National People's Congress, in effect China's Parliament, will meet this autumn. This confirmed a Taiwan report on Monday. Kyodo said the statement was made by Liao Cheng-chih, president of the China-Japan Friendship Association, at a meeting with Kenzo Koizumi, speaker of the House of Councillors.

The brief Kyodo dispatch did not elaborate. However, Kyodo said it was the first time a senior Chinese official had mentioned plans to convene the congress, which last met in 1965.

On the political side, it is reported in Bangkok that Thailand is contemplating easing legal restrictions on its contacts with Communist China, in keeping with the growing détente between the Communist and non-Communist world.

The National Security Council, Thailand's top military policy-making body, took up the subject of Thai-Chinese relations on Monday and decided to revise the 14-year-old anti-Communist Act, which forbids Thai citizens from making any contacts with the people of Communist China. Foreign Ministry sources say.

The decision comes one week before the first visit to Peking by a group of Foreign Ministry officials.

DUTY FREE
Nikon
Cameras, Lenses
HADAR
36 Rehov Ahad Ha'am, Tel Aviv.
Tel. 63487/8 and at selected photography shops.

Beged Or
leather wear
Available in Jerusalem
AT
Rosenblum
Place de France,
(opp. Kings Hotel)
King David Hotel Annex
Hotel Inter-Continental
Diplomat Hotel

The exclusive,
intimate,
kosher restaurant
La Fondue
Jerusalem
Open every evening
except Fridays
Unique
in Israel
Fondue bourguignonne,
Chinese, chocolate and
apricot fondues.
Large selection of
gourmet dishes.
Belt Agon,
Journalists' House
37 Rehov Hillel.
For reservations call
Tel. 02-224352.

Iran's oil is nationalized

TEHRAN (UPI). — Shah Reza Pahlavi yesterday signed into law a bill that transfers control of Iran's oil industry from a consortium of U.S., British, French and Dutch firms to the Government.

Amid countrywide demonstrations thanking the Shah for his role in securing Iran's oil rights, the monarch ended the 1954 Oil Consortium Agreement and gave the Government complete control of the nation's oil and gas industry.

The bill cleared its last legislative hurdle on Monday when it was passed unanimously by the Senate. This will raise the country's annual oil income from the present \$2,800m. to \$3,300m. next year. It will ultimately rise to some \$10,000m. by 1980. The Shah's royal assent to the law was the signal for the sirens of the world's largest oil refinery, Abadan, to begin blaring, followed by those of other refineries and thousands of industrial plants throughout the country. Yesterday was set aside for national celebrations including mass meetings, marches and thanksgiving, to mark it as "oil day" in Iranian history.

NORMA LEVY FINED £225

LONDON (Reuters). — Norma Levy, the call girl at the centre of a scandal which rocked the British Government, was fined £225 in court yesterday for controlling the movements of other prostitutes.

Mrs. Levy, who was arrested when she returned to England from Spain on July 15, pleaded guilty to three charges of influencing the movements of prostitutes.

Lord Lampton, Air Force Undersecretary in the Defence Department, resigned from the government on May 23 after admitting to casual acquaintances with call girls. It was later disclosed that photographs had been taken of Lampton in bed with Mrs. Levy.

Mrs. Levy, 26, who left the country with her husband Colin after the scandal broke, had also been charged with attempting to procure a girl to become a prostitute. That charge was dropped because inquiries established the woman in question was already a prostitute.

BEGED OR day & night



MISS BEGED OR
at her youngest
15 Mazal Dagim, Old Jaffa
Tel. 03-826169
Open 10-1.8 midnight
Fri. until 1.00
Sat. 8 p.m.-midnight

Conveniently yours
MISS BEGED OR
DOWNTOWN
40 Montefiore Street, Tel Aviv
Tel. 03-622769
Open 8-1.47 p.m.
Fri. until 1.00

BEGED OR,
Personally yours
104 Ben Yehudah Street,
Tel Aviv
Open 8-1.47 p.m.
Fri. until 1.00

"THE BOUTIQUE"
at the Factory
Migdal Haemek
Open 8 a.m. - 4 p.m.
Fri. until 1.00

EST. OR
Stroll in and see us
Coffee time or anytime
190 Dizengoff Street
Tel Aviv
Tel. 03-220533
Open 9-7 p.m. non stop
Fri. until 2.30 p.m.

It is well known to all
THE BEST MEAT IS AT SUPER-SOL
Grapes Tamar 1 kg. 1.60
Peaches (Type 198) 1 kg. 1.80
Pears Spadona size 5½ 1 kg. 1.60
Apples Grand Alexander size 7 1 kg. 1.20

Instant Coffee "Super-Sol" 227 gr. 8.30
Tea "As-Am" 50 bags 1 gr. 1.79

Sunfrost products
Corn Cobs —frozen—3 units 1.89
Green Beans —frozen—400 gr. 1.89

Toilet Paper Assia 4 units 1.75
Tissues Take-100 doubles 1.79

Cream Crackers Fromline 227 gr. 1.20
Cornflakes Maya 170 gr. 2.49

Chateau Binyamina Red and White
Eliav Wines 75 cl. 2.29

MAN PRODUCTS
Sliced Mackerel 100 gr. 1.70
Matjes Fillets (Dutch) 1.95

"Lodzia" vests Frotté or
interlock for men and women
IL 9 instead of IL 1.50

Eddison platinum
Obtainable at Super-Sol
PRICES IN EFFECT UNTIL
FRIDAY, AUGUST 31.

VISIT ALIYA EXPO '73 — HAIFA — At Moadon La'Oleh, 124 Sderot Hanassi

tour ve'aleh
The World Zionist Organization
Department of Immigration and Absorption

WEDNESDAY — AUGUST 1

5 p.m. Reception and registration for tours of ulpanim, absorption centres, housing and industrial sites.
6 p.m. Official opening of ALIYA EXPO '73.
7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Visit 25 Information booths on Aliya. Education, Banking, Housing, Business Investments.

THURSDAY — AUGUST 2

9 a.m. Tour No. 1 to absorption centre, schools, hotels, ulpanim, housing and industrial sites.
10 a.m. to 2 p.m. 25 Information booths on Aliya.
4 p.m. to 10 p.m. Education, Housing, Business...
10 p.m. Closing of EXPO '73.

ADMISSION FREE

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY

WANTED

EXPERIENCED ENGLISH TYPIST

(mother tongue English)
for Department of Public Relations and Information.
Knowledge of Hebrew desirable.

Kindly apply by telephone to the Department of Public Relations, Tel. 418516 or 418272.

EXPERIENCED ENGLISH TYPIST

(mother tongue English)
for Faculty of Life Sciences/Zoology in Abu-Kabir

Kindly apply by telephone to the Department of Zoology, Abu-Kabir, Tel. 823551.

EXPERIENCED ENGLISH TYPIST

Kindly apply by telephone to the Personnel Department, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, Tel. 420718.

LARGE HAIFA PLANT

REQUIRES

SECRETARY (female)

for the Managing Director
At least secondary education, experience,
perfect Hebrew and English typing.

GOOD CONDITIONS FOR RIGHT PERSON

Please apply in writing to P.O.B. 20140, Tel Aviv 61200,
for "Secretary to General Manager."

REQUIRED

ENGLISH SECRETARY TYPIST

for technical commercial correspondence.

English mother tongue. Hebrew an asset but not essential.

Small office, good working conditions.

Apply to Mr. Winters, Tel. 03-824244

Tel Aviv Cosmetics Firm

REQUIRES

ENGLISH - HEBREW
SECRETARY - CORRESPONDENT

With ability to type in English, typing in Hebrew an asset.

Could be part-time job.

Good conditions for suitable person.

Apply to Tel. 03-31595.

VACANCY

SECRETARY-TYPIST
for English Correspondence

(female)

Hebrew knowledge desirable but not essential.

Apply in handwriting to P.O.B. 412, Tel Aviv,
attaching curriculum vitae, or contact
Tel. 268155/6 to arrange an appointment.International Real Estate Agents in
Ramat Hasharon seek top

SALES NEGOTIATOR MANAGER

Salary ILS,000 per month.

P.O.B. 304, Ramat Hasharon

Well-known Jerusalem Import Company

SEEKS

Building or large hall of 70 sq.m.

FOR MONTHLY RENT OR KEY MONEY

Required for servicing of household electronic and electrical appliances.

Parking and telephone essential.

Please send propositions to Service Department, P.O.B. 114, Haifa.

BET SHEMESH ENGINES Ltd.
TURBINE PLANT - VACANCIES

CLERK (female)

English typing; knowledge of Hebrew. Knowledge of French an advantage.

TECHNICAL STOREKEEPER 3 years' experience.

HOUSING AVAILABLE
Candidates with suitable qualifications should apply in handwriting to the
Personnel Manager, Bet Shemesh Engines Ltd., Mobile Post Ha'elia Beit
Shemesh 39000, giving curriculum vitae, or contact Tel. 02-911661.

Labour Zionism's 75th Anniversary

How relevant
is it today?

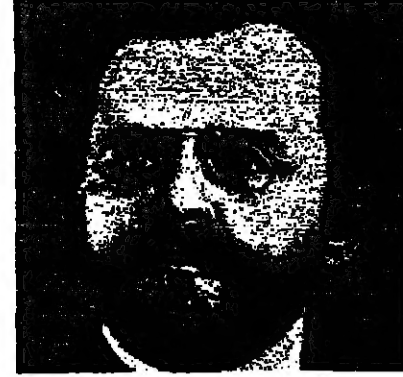
By MARK SEGAL

TEL AVIV. — Labour Zionism is
to mark its 75th anniversary at a
conference opening tonight at the
Labour Party College at Beit Bar
near Zofit. More than 150 Labour
Zionist leaders from 17 countries,
together with 100 local Labour
Party leaders are meeting to clarify
the future path and programme of
the largest faction in organized
Zionism.Prime Minister Golda Meir will
take an active part in the proceed-
ings, in keeping with her lifelong
devotion to the Movement, and will
address the opening session tonight
together with the world movement's
General Secretary, Yitzhak Korn
M.K. A shadow will be cast over
the function by the death last week
of Arye Louis Pincus who was to
have addressed the meeting. Mrs.
Meir will return on Thursday, to sum
up the discussion on "Changes in
World Jewry" to be opened by For-
eign Minister Abba Eban. On Fri-
day, Deputy Premier and Education
Minister Yigal Allon will launch the
debate on "Education and the Young
Generation," while Saturday will be
given over to a debate on Israel's
social problems, opened by Labour
Party Secretary-General Aharon
Yadlin and closed by Finance Min-
ister Pinhas Sapir. On Saturday
night there will be a political dis-
cussion, with the two main ad-
dresses to be delivered by Commu-
nism Minister Shimon Peres and
Knesset Foreign and Security Affairs
Committee Chairman Haim Zadak.
Ex-President Zalman Shazar will re-
view 75 years of Socialist Zionism
on Sunday, to be followed by Mr.
Korn opening the debate on "Re-
vitalization of Zionism and the La-
bour Zionist Movement." President
Ephraim Katzir will deliver the
closing address on Sunday night.The question of a successor to
the late Arye Louis Pincus as
Chairman of the Jewish Agency and
World Zionist Executive will be very
much in the minds of the delegates,
although it will not be broached
officially. Mr. Korn, for his part,decided to be drawn on this sub-
ject (certainly not until the shiva
mourning period is over).It was 75 years ago, at the Sec-
ond Zionist Congress in Basel, that
Nahman Syrkin introduced the then
novel concept of Socialist Zionism
with the publication of his pam-
phlet: "A Socialist Jewish State." Mr.
Korn noted the tortuous path that
this ideological movement has taken
in the intervening years, with the
three trends — Syrkin's humanistic
Socialist Zionism, Borochovian Marx-
ism and A.D. Gordon's utopianism
and "Religion of Labour" in conflict
over the years until latterly they
achieved synthesis and unity.The question facing us, and
which will be at the centre of our
discussions, is to what extent the
basic principles of Socialist Zionism
are relevant in the 1970s. Mr. Korn
said. He noted that since one-third
of the delegates from both Israel and
abroad are young people, this ques-
tion would be put under a fresh
scrutiny with mutual benefit to vet-
erans and youth. That was one rea-
son why 80 per cent of the confer-
ence deliberations will be given over
to discussions by delegates with only
20 per cent of the time earmarked
for speeches by leaders.

Paradox

Mr. Korn believes his Movement
must consider the paradox that in
the 25th year of Israel's existence,
assimilation in the Diaspora contin-
ues apace, if only judged by the
rate of mixed marriages. "Organ-
ized Zionism has not justified the
great expectations placed in it. Only
40 per cent of the Jewish people are
involved actively in things linked to
Israel and Zionism. There is the
small kernel of activists plus the
broader groups of sympathizers in-
volved in fund-raising and other
such commitments." At this stage
in the history of Zionism, Mr. Korn
believes that the movement must be-
come education-oriented, concerned
about opening more Jewish schools
throughout the Diaspora with a cur-
riculum of real Jewish content, and

SPECIAL TECHNIQUES

IN HAIFA, under direction of An-
bar and Lomescu, deals requir-
ing special techniques, as reported
in foreign bridge columns, in reports
of international tournaments, in
bridge books, are included in tourna-
ments as prepared hands. Accom-
panying each such deal is an in-
struction sheet with the bidding and
the opening lead being given, and
perhaps as much as the play to the
first two tricks. After the hand is
then played the instruction sheet is
referred to for an explanation of
the special play required to defeat
or to make the contract. I have
been told that these deals are un-
questionably improving the quality
of bridge play in Haifa. Today we
have two illustrations:Deal 1 N-S Vul
North (N)
S
Q J 10 9 8
K Q J 10 9
A Q J 10 9
K Q J 10 9
South (S)
S
Q J 10 9 8
K Q J 10 9
A Q J 10 9
K Q J 10 9
The bidding: North South
1 NT 40
The required play to the first
trick is 6-5-A-2. Also required is
a return of a ♠ to the K. What is
the winning play for declarer? He
can only make the contract if he
plays a low ♠ from dummy. There-
by he has communication to hisDeal 2 Both vul
North (N)
S
Q J 10 9 8
K Q J 10 9
A Q J 10 9
K Q J 10 9
South (S)
S
Q J 10 9 8
K Q J 10 9
A Q J 10 9
K Q J 10 9
The bidding: North South
1 NT 40
The required play to the first
trick is 6-5-A-2. Also required is
a return of a ♠ to the K. What is
the winning play for declarer? He
can only make the contract if he
plays a low ♠ from dummy. There-
by he has communication to hisBRIDGE CALENDAR
COMING EVENTS
European Championship, September, in
Ostend, David Baruch, Secretary of the
Israel Bridge Federation will be the
head of the Israel delegation. Israel
Erdembaum will be the non-playing
captain of the women's team.
Jerusalem: Aug. 10, 11. Tournament for
masters. Details to be announced next
week.
Weekly Duplicate Games, 8.00 p.m.
Ashdod — Monday, Thursday; Museum.
Beersheva — Monday, Thursday; Beit
Ha'am.
Haifa — City: Monday, Thursday; Beit
Central Carmel; Sunday, Wednesday;
Beit Rothschild.
Jerusalem — Tuesday; Beit Abba
Kushni.
Nerilya B — Tuesday; Nerdau 50
Jerusalem — Wednesday; Diploma Hotel.
Kiryat Haim — Tuesday; Beit Nagler.
Kiryat Tiven — Sunday; Beit Bahatza-
drut.
Netanya — Monday; Orly Hotel, Thurs-
day; Wizo Hall.
Ramat — Sunday; Savoyon Country
Club.
Tel Aviv — Wednesday, Thursday;
Dukes Club.
Fardes Hana — Sunday; Wizo Hall.MIZRAH
INSURANCE SERVICE LTD.
27 Sderot Rothschild, Tel Aviv
REQUIRESENGLISH TYPIST
(female)Knowledge of Hebrew an asset.
Please apply between 12 noon
and 2 p.m. at the above ad-
dress, or write to P.O.B. 29458,
Tel Aviv 61290.Nahman Syrkin... start
of a tortuous path.training of cadres of teachers to
staff these schools. Indeed, Mr. Korn
feels that the Ministry of Education
should be actively involved in this
crash programme. Borrowing a
phrase, he said: "Education is too
important to leave it only to com-
munity workers and teachers," and
he maintained it was the key to
Jewish survival.The Labour Zionist leader believes
that "Zionists have to become more
aggressive in opposing the diversion
of communal funds to social projects
like hospitals. Priority must be given
to Jewish education, with a proper
curriculum devoted to imparting
Jewish studies, Jewish history and
Israel studies." Reflecting the many
years that have passed since Labour
Zionism opposed anything smacking
of religion, Mr. Korn (whose daugh-
ter is married to the son of former
Chief Rabbi Nissim) agreed that
Jewish schools must now fulfil the
role that the Jewish home used to
perform in inculcating the essence
of Jewish heritage.Another point he wished to stress,
Mr. Korn said, was that Zionism in
1978 is inconceivable without con-
stant direct contact with Israel. But,
he wished to point out, reverbera-
tions throughout the Gola of nega-
tive aspects of Israeli society created
problems. This was especially the
case when it came to winning over
the younger generation, who ques-
tion the kind of society emerging
in Israel. "There are no secrets
nowadays," Mr. Korn said, noting
that the conference was devoting an
entire day to the discussion of Is-
rael's social problems. He feared loss
of contact with Jews in the Gola
should Israel lose its sense of Zion-
ist vision. He believed also that
Jews in the Diaspora have a right
to a say in Israeli affairs, except
for security matters. Speaking of
the need for mass voluntary move-
ments, Mr. Korn said, against
concentrating only on fund-raising
links, however important they may
be.

Youth leadership

Turning to the leadership question,
he spoke of the need for an intel-
lectual leadership that could inspire
Jewish youth. He conceded there was
a crisis in the Zionist leadership in
this respect, which could not be re-
solved by organizational means only.
He felt that more efforts should be
made to involve intellectuals more
closely with the Zionist Movement.
As for integrating the younger gen-
eration in Zionist work, Mr. Korn
was very cautious on this point,
emphasizing the need to protect the
veterans' rights: "The most talented
young man won't succeed without
the aid of his seniors."BOKHARAN JEWRY
— FILLING IN THE
BACKGROUNDGeoffrey
Wigoder's
JEWISH
SCENEBokharan immigrant
surprised at Sabbath traffic.JEWS from Bokhara — in the
Central Asiatic Soviet Republic
of Uzbekistan — have been living
in Jerusalem since the 1880's but
only little is known of their history.
In one of the recently-published
booklets of the Study Circle on
Diaspora Jewry held at the resi-
dence of the President of Israel,
Yaakov Pinhasi points to this la-
cuna and goes on to summarise
what is known of their historical
background.He notes that after the Russian
Revolution the situation of Jews in
Asiatic Russia deteriorated for sev-
eral reasons. First of all, they had
no industrial proletariat. Then, there
were no agricultural workers —
they all lived in cities and small
towns. Few of them had a second-
ary education. They had all been
merchants — large or small, and
only a few were craftsmen (tailors
and shoemakers). They were not
used to a labouring life.Some of them were punished,
from 1928 onwards, as "nouveau-
riches" and were imprisoned, their
property confiscated, and in certain
instances sent to Siberia. During the
great famine of 1930-1932, many
took the risky course of getting out
of Russia to Iran or Afghanistan,
from where some eventually
reached Israel. Those who remained
in the U.S.S.R. had to adapt to
difficult conditions, which involved
desecrating the Sabbath and festi-
vals (they are a highly traditional
community), the closing-down of
their synagogues and freezing of
hearts based on the activities of in-
formers.World War II saw a lessening of
the persecution and even certain
relaxations in religious restrictions.
Many of the young people were
conscripted to the Red Army and
only a few returned safe and sound.
Despite the problems, the widows of
fallen soldiers did not remarry until
there was evidence of the death of
their husbands in accordance with
the requirements of Jewish law.

New life

The news of the establishment of
the State of Israel and its subse-
quent successes put new life into
Bokharan Jewry. Although after
World War II, many obtained higher
education and some were earning
good livings, few reached the upper
echelons. Pinhasi suggests that this
was partly because the local people
resented the process of Russification
but could not show this to the Rus-
sians and so took it out on the
Jews (still believing that the Jews
were partly responsible for bringing
Bolshevism to Russia). Another fac-
tor was the awakening of Moslem
elements following the Soviet-Arab
 rapprochement. In addition, the
vicious Soviet press attacks on Israel
were taken as official encourage-
ment to indulge in anti-Jewish acts.
This is not to say there are many
open acts of anti-Semitism but there
are.have been waves of hatred or ridi-
cule for the Jews (attempts to re-
vive the Blood Libel have been sup-
pressed by the authorities... al-
though this in turn increases dislike
of the Jews as being under the pro-
tection of the authorities).Over the past few years Jews
from Bokhara have been leaving for
Israel, and several hundred families
have arrived here. They are, of
course, motivated not only by the
surrounding hostility but also by
their love of Zion and the tradi-
tional Jewish education and culture
which has remained rooted among
them. Special mention is made of
Habad activities in their midst,
which began even before the Revolu-
tion. Among Bokharan immi-
grants to Israel are several young-
sters who have had a Habad educa-
tion and who are very religious.
One of the surprises expressed by
all the immigrants from Bokhara is
that Israel allows traffic on Shab-
bat. On the whole, they have been
successfully absorbed (in Jerusalem,
Netanya, or Yerusha, etc.) but prob-
lems of adjustment have inevitably
arisen.

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the Easy or the Cryptic puzzle.

EASY PUZZLE

ACROSS
1 Port product (5)
2 Type of sword (5)
3 Bay (5)
4 Waterway (5)
5 Way up (5)
6 Bakery product (5)
7 Concentrated (7)
8 Part of the head (5)
9 Funeral lament (5)
10 Doctrine (5)
11 Leaves out (5)
12 Not suitable (5)
13 Perishing (5)
14 The sea (7)
15 Head - shield (5)
16 Fruit (5)
17 Animal skins (5)
18 Strong cotton material (5)
19 Strong (5)
20 Look - funny (5)
21 Made cat (5)
DOWN
1 Port product (5)
2 Cat (7)
3 Bay (5)
4 Waterway (5)
5 Way up (5)
6 Bakery product (5)
7 Concentrated (7)
8 Part of the head (5)
9 Funeral lament (5)
10 Doctrine (5)
11 Leaves out (5)
12 Not suitable (5)
13 Perishing (5)
14 The sea (7)
15 Head - shield (5)
16 Fruit (5)
17 Animal skins (5)
18 Strong cotton material (5)
19 Strong (5)
20 Look - funny (5)
21 Made cat (5)ACROSS
1 Port product (5)
2 Type of sword (5)
3 Bay (5)
4 Waterway (5)
5 Way up (5)
6 Bakery product (5)
7 Concentrated (7)
8 Part of the head (5)
9 Funeral lament (5)
10 Doctrine (5)
11 Leaves out (5)
12 Not suitable (5)
13 Perishing (5)
14 The sea (7)
15 Head - shield (5)
16 Fruit (5)
17 Animal skins (5)
18 Strong cotton material (5)
19 Strong (5)
20 Look - funny (5)
21 Made cat (5)
DOWN
1 Port product (5)
2 Cat (7)
3 Bay (5)
4 Waterway (5)
5 Way up (5)
6 Bakery product (5)
7 Concentrated (7)
8 Part of the head (5)
9 Funeral lament (5)
10 Doctrine (5)
11 Leaves out (5)
12 Not suitable (5)
13 Perishing (5)
14 The sea (7)
15 Head - shield (5)
16 Fruit (5)
17 Animal skins (5)
18 Strong cotton material (5)
19 Strong (5)
20 Look - funny (5)
21 Made cat (5)22 Made sure of keeping an
animal in grain (7)
23 Boldly confronts the red-
skins (5)
24 Paper suitable for children's
books (5)
25 Pure, simple fellow (5)
26 Put also in a Shakespeare
role (7)
27 Form of owl perched on a
rail (5)
28 Is there one in every single
tennis match (5)
29 High-built but (5)
30 Sell to eat a stew (5)
31 Wait for a letter to a friend (5)
DOWN
1 Jolly fellow (5)
2 Where a highbushman
would be quick to catch
fish (7)
3 Animals with tails (4)
4 The new country (5)
5 A beast named Kalbarin?
(5)
6 They danced for Ivor
Novello (5)
7 Soldier to oust the French
from Wales (5)
8 Knock a chap round in
circles (7)
9 Spoil mother, we hear (5)
10 Given a ride in the open (5)Friday Easy solution
ACROSS
1. Port product (5)
2. Type of sword (5)
3. Bay (5)
4. Waterway (5)
5. Way up (5)
6. Bakery product (5)
7. Concentrated (7)
8. Part of the head (5)
9. Funeral lament (5)
10. Doctrine (5)
11. Leaves out (5)
12. Not suitable (5)
13. Perishing (5)
14. The sea (7)
15. Head - shield (5)
16. Fruit (5)
17. Animal skins (5)
18. Strong cotton material (5)
19. Strong (5)
20. Look - funny (5)
21. Made cat (5)
DOWN
1. Port product (5)
2. Cat (7)
3. Bay (5)
4. Waterway (5)
5. Way up (5)
6. Bakery product (5)
7. Concentrated (7)
8. Part of the head (5)
9. Funeral lament (5)
10. Doctrine (5)
11. Leaves out (5)
12. Not suitable (5)
13. Perishing (5)
14. The sea (7)
15. Head - shield (5)
16. Fruit (5)
17. Animal skins (5)
18. Strong cotton material (5)
19. Strong (5)
20. Look - funny (5)
21. Made cat (5)Friday's Cryptic solution
ACROSS
1. Port product (5)
2. Type of sword (5)
3. Bay (5)
4. Waterway (5)
5. Way up (5)
6. Bakery product (5)
7. Concentrated (7)
8. Part of the head (5)
9. Funeral lament (5)
10. Doctrine (5)
11. Leaves out (5)
12. Not suitable (5)
13. Perishing (5)
14. The sea (7)
15. Head - shield (5)
16. Fruit (5)
17. Animal skins (5)
18. Strong cotton material (5)
19. Strong (5)
20. Look - funny (5)
21. Made cat (5)
DOWN
1. Port product (5)
2. Cat (7)
3. Bay (5)
4. Waterway (5)
5. Way up (5)
6. Bakery product (5)
7. Concentrated (7)
8. Part of the head (5)
9. Funeral lament (5)
10. Doctrine (5)
11. Leaves out (5)
12. Not suitable (5)
13. Perishing (5)
14. The sea (7)
15. Head - shield (5)
16. Fruit (5)
17. Animal skins (5)
18. Strong cotton material (5)
19. Strong (5)
20. Look - funny (5)
21. Made cat (5)32 The happiness of a composer
(5)
33 No war shattered tree (5)
34 Men like Orsman Eli are
always at (5)
35 A lot of hot air (5)
36 Four-legged sportsman (5)
37 But he didn't win the prize
(5)
38 Many listeners are nice
(5)
39 The station master's girl (5)
40 Is born into a fairly modern
house (5)
41 Surmise of an key indi-
vidual (7)
42 Transport by car to the junc-
tion (5)
43 Madrid team showing true
form (5)
44 He takes boys for tuition (5)

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLES ON FRIDAY

EXPERIENCED

FASHION DESIGNER

wanted by LARGE CANADIAN MANUFACTURER

of ladies' coats and rainwear — located in Winnipeg, Canada.

This is a senior position. Salary open. Some English required.

Applicant must be capable of grading patterns, etc.

For immediate appointment, contact Mr. KAUFMAN,

FOUR SEASONS HOTEL, NETANYA, TEL. 053-57171.

Professional Training Institute

VACANCIES

for male and female

INSTRUCTORS in the LADIES HAIRDRESSING DEPT.

Candidates with professional knowledge and experience in
instructing are asked to apply to the address below, giving
details of their experience.

Can also be part-time position.

Apply to P.O.B. 21017, Tel Aviv.

DISCRETION ASSURED

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY

SEEKS

EXPERIENCED TYPIST

for English and Hebrew typing

Perfect knowledge of both languages essential.

Place of work — Ramat Hasharon

Good conditions for right person

Please apply between 8 a.m. and 1 p.m.

Tel. 51715, 56498.

הלאה מן הלאה

America's great search for inner peace

By CHARLES FOLEY
LOS ANGELES (Cns)

In a University of California room, a trainee sits quietly with two electrodes fitted to his scalp, trying to fix his mind on some beautiful moment in the past. He is seeking to switch his brain into the trance-like Alpha state.

On a Navajo reservation, a middle-aged, white professor spends nine days and nights as the focus of a Navajo medicine man's complex ritual — and emerges "perfectly relaxed, in tune with nature." In a San Francisco institute, a group of citizens go through a series of meditation and consciousness-raising exercises that blend yoga, Arabian mysticism and martial calisthenics — and report that "the world has become a shimmering joyful place."

A Los Angeles salesman sits calmly with eyes closed for two periods of 30 minutes each day, silently repeating a mantra, a soothing sound — and finds himself more effective in business, "because I get along better with myself."

It is all part of the great American search for inner peace, for an escape from the health-destroying effects of tension at work or in the home.

Stress kills

The physical manifestations of stress in this country are enormous: they may emerge as asthma, arthritis, dermatitis or a peptic ulcer. Heart attacks and strokes kill more than 350,000 Americans a year. The problem has set people searching at a variety of strange new nostrums which promise to ease this tension and hold down the blood pressure without dulling the competitive edge.

Nor is it, of course, an exclusively American syndrome: the medical world agrees that all advanced nations are seeking new ways to combat the stress sickness that is fast replacing traditional infectious disease as the No. 1 killer, and most often they are looking for answers outside conventional medicine and psychiatry.

The swing now is towards meditation and other quasi-religious techniques, first adopted and adapted by the young of the counter-culture, but spreading fast into Middle America. The booming TM — for transcendental meditation — movement has an estimated 200,000 devotees in the U.S. alone, and the goal is for one TM teacher for each 1,000

people in a global population of 3,600 million.

Behind this operation is the Maharishi Mahesh Yogi, the guru who once instructed the Beatles and Mia Farrow in a Himalayan fastness, but now has his headquarters in that world capital of psychic malaise, Los Angeles. For \$75 you receive four lessons on how to meditate helped only by a clean white handkerchief, a symbolic offering of fruit and the silent repetition of your own personal mantra — which may be any one of the many names of God, a short devotional phrase, or the mystic word OM — said to contain the whole of Vedantic philosophy. And a state of "restful alertness" is yours at will.

In London last week, 8,000 young followers of Gurus Maharaj Ji, a 15-year-old Indian boy "god," who advocates meditation not on repetition of words (the mantra) but on an "inner light" known as "the third eye," paraded in the city. Five thousand had come from abroad in chartered aircraft.

Physiologists have established that meditation can lower the heart rate and oxygen consumption and alter brain-wave patterns. Harvard researchers believe it reduces the chances of stress sickness and also eases the craving for drugs, drink and tobacco. Even the Pentagon is interested: it has given its blessing to a TM project to beat drug abuse, and is looking into its effects as a weapon against combat stress.

TM is only one Eastern import currently being marketed to US tension-sufferers. Yoga, Zen, Sufi and other schools are flourishing. Some, like the fast-growing Arica group, take time, effort and money, and go far beyond open meditation.

Open Path

Arica was devised by a 42-year-old Bolivian named Oscar Ichazo who, after years of travelling the world to study techniques for achieving self-realization — has put together a programme combining the most effective methods. Meditation, of course; lots of OM; hatha yoga exercises; a dash of ballet; some of the better callisthenics as practised by the Royal Canadian Air Force; all of it leading, by way of institutes in New York, San Francisco and elsewhere, to what the mountaineer Ichazo calls the Open Path. This, he says, not merely expands consciousness, it actually alters its nature.



Members of the Hare Krishna sect in San Francisco — "the swing is now towards meditation and other quasi-religious techniques." (Rabbages)

Arica — the name is taken from the Chilean city where Ichazo began teaching — offers a six-week, \$800 course, and subsidizes on a \$1,500,000 annual budget, much of it subscribed by admirers. It has thousands of fans and it is growing.

(It has also reached Jerusalem. Philip Dinkin, psychologist and theatre director, is giving courses on Ichazo's techniques and related subjects at centres at 12 Rehov Salmon and in Ein Karem.)

Scientific work

Valuable as these psycho-spiritual syntheses are, the work being done under scientific controls in medical circles is still more fascinating. At San Francisco's Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute, experiments are being conducted in means of combating stress by teaching man to control his autonomic nervous system through the brain, just as he does his muscular system. For example, housewives suffering from chronic migraine have been taught to raise the temperature of their hands by dilating the arteries. By doing so, they stop the dilation of arteries in the head and scalp, which is the prime cause of their terrible headaches.

It has been known since the 'twenties that the brain gives different electrical signals related to a person's mood. Beta, the pressure signal; Alpha, a relaxed brainwave; Theta, connected with creative thinking; Delta, the lowest signal, which occurs in sleep. At the University of California, scientists are teaching

people to relax by willing themselves into the Alpha state, usually by concentrating on some time of spiritual peace in their early lives, by thinking of a moment of sensual relaxation or something similar. The trainee's ability to achieve the Alpha state is measured on an electrical meter and by sound equipment attached to electrodes on his scalp. When he moves from Beta to Alpha, a humming note awells; and with repeated attempts he can improve his score.

Says Durant Klefer, a leading brainwave researcher: "The time spent in meditation with alpha feedback produces a sense of well-being and serenity — in Christian terminology, it's the sense of grace. It may be that we will, in a decade, produce a group of alpha-masters and theta-masters who'll outnumber all the Zen-masters and Yoga-masters who have lived since time began."

Soviet oleh wins junior chess title

TEL AVIV. — David Bernstein, 17, of Hadassim, a newcomer from the Soviet Union, won the 1973 Israel Junior Chess Championship on Sunday in Arad. The new champion, who holds Master-Candidate grade, scored 14½ points in 17 games. Runner-up at the event was Amatsiya Avni of Tel Aviv with 13 points, followed by Yehuda Gruenfeld, Petah Tikva, 12, and Eitan Shilsberg, (Israel Champion for Boys under 14) Petah Tikva, 11½ pts.

Speedier treatment for kidney patients

By MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HERZLIEBER. — A new method of cleansing the blood of patients suffering from kidney ailments has resulted in a considerable saving of technical manpower as well as the patients' time at the Soroka Hospital here. This is reported by Prof. Geoffrey Berlyne, head of the hospital's Department of Nephrology.

Until a fortnight ago, most of the twenty-odd patients receiving dialysis at the hospital had to report three times a week for six hours each time. Under the new system, the three-weekly visits take only three hours.

Formerly each patient was connected to one machine. The tube to the dialysis unit itself contained 100 grams of blood, another 200 grams were in the unit being cleansed and another 100 were in the tube returning the blood to the body.

Now two dialysis units are hooked up in a series, and so do the cleansing twice as fast. This requires that an additional 200 grams of the patient's blood be in the second unit, but in the majority of cases this causes little hardship.

The new system not only saves the patients' time, it also sharply reduces the demands on technicians, since they can supervise two machines as easily as one.

There are nine dialysis units in the Soroka Hospital, and eight of them are now being used in a series of two, leaving one unit in reserve.

Prof. Berlyne does not believe that home dialysis units, which are becoming popular in America and the U.K., will ever replace hospital dialysis in Israel. "The main reason is that Israelis like the best medical attention and they want the treatment monitored by an experienced professional person. They don't care to do it themselves at home — even if they can afford the expense of buying a unit."

At present there are some 200 patients in Israel requiring dialysis: according to predictions, the number will rise gradually to 1,000, and then level off. Thus the need for trained manpower, which is scarce today, will have to be tripled but using the machines in series will help solve this problem.

A GROUP OF 30 STUDENTS from Yeshiva University, New York, have arrived in Israel to work among new immigrants from the Soviet Union. The group, called "Tehia," will spend time in various centres helping in the "spiritual absorption" of the new immigrants.

Fruit of the vine

By Molly Lyons Bar-David
This is the season for grapes, but they don't seem as good as usual.

RECIPES

Grape Pie

One two-crust pie:
½ cup margarine, ¼ cup boiling water, 1½ cups flour, ½ tsp. baking powder, 1 tsp. salt.
Put the margarine in a bowl, add the boiling water, and beat with a fork until creamy. Sift the flour, baking powder and salt into this mixture, and stir until smooth. Mould in a smooth ball, chill in the refrigerator until firm, and roll out. Put it on the bottom of the pie and top with the grapes that can be sliced and pressed with a fork around the pie plate.

The filling:

Wash 3 cups of grapes (seeded ones are easier but you can use any kind) — enough to fill the pan. Blend 3 level tablespoons of flour with ¼ cup of sugar, and spread over the grapes. Dot with butter and add 1 teaspoon of lemon juice. Cover either with a pie crust or if you wish with lattice strips, and bake for ten minutes in a very hot oven — 450° — then reduce heat to 350° and bake 20 to 30 minutes longer, or until done.

Grape Compote

½ cup sugar, 3 cups water, ½ cup Concord or any other wine, 4 cups grapes.
Boil the sugar and water. Add the wine. When the sauce comes back to the boil, remove from the range and add the grapes. They will cook sufficiently by steeping in the hot sauce. Cool and chill. Serve cold, for 6 to 8.

Grape and Melon Cup

2 cups melon balls, 2 cups water-melon balls, 2 cups of purple or any other grapes, 6 tbsps. honey, 6 tbsps. lemon juice, mint sprigs.

Toast the melon balls with the grapes. Dress with the honey dissolved in the lemon juice. Garnish with sprigs of mint (put some leaves in the dressing for flavour and aroma) and serve chilled in sherbet glasses.

Grapes in Wine and Honey

Boil together ½ cup honey and ½ cup white wine. Peel 1 cup of grapes, and add to the syrup with a drop or two of vanilla. Cook 5 minutes; seal hot if you wish in tiny jars.

Grape-Mint Jelly

2½ cups white grape juice, juice of 2 lemons, 6½ cups sugar, 1 tbsp. mint flavouring (if you wish you can boil up the mint and then bring it down to 1 tbsp. of mint flavour). If fruit pectin is available in some big supermarkets, then you can add a small bottle of liquid fruit pectin. Mix grape juice, lemon juice, and sugar. Stir to dissolve the sugar. Heat to boiling. At once add the liquid pectin and stir constantly. Bring again to a boil about 1 minute. Remove from the fire and add with the mint extract to taste. Let stand 1 minute, skim, pour quickly into hot, sterilized glasses, and cover jelly at once with hot, melted paraffin.

Grape Varenje

2 kilos of dark grapes and 2 kilos of sugar.
Cook the fruit and sugar together (no water needed) on low heat for about half an hour. Stir only occasionally to make sure the sugar does not burn. When the preserve is thick, pour it into jars.

NEW ON THE MARKET

A NEW light-smelling perfume and chocolate combination but for summer — Corall — has just been launched here by Caille de Paris, and is selling at IL4.50 and IL10.50.

AN addition to the Helena Curtis cosmetics line is a transparent base coat nail-polish with protein, said to stop nails from chipping and to strengthen and preserve them. It sells for IL6.75.

THE Whitman ice cream factory recently introduced new machinery for the production of easy-slice type ice cream. A special feature, they report, is that each pack of ice cream contains 10 individually wrapped portions, making it easy for the housewife to serve. At present, the product is available in a vanilla, strawberry

PRICE reductions instead of rise: 14 of Max Factor's products have been lowered in price since the middle of July. Some examples: Pan Cake make-up is now IL12.25 instead of IL14.30 and a 6 oz. bottle of Milky Cleanser now sells for IL20 instead of IL27.90. A new product in the range is Comb-On Mascara: the tiny comb attached to the mascara container receives a regular flow from it, ensuring, claim the manufacturers, an even application and separation of eyelashes. It costs IL14.30.

CONCERN FOR THE WORKER RESPONSIBILITY TO THE STATE

"Israel is now more prepared to fulfill its national and social objectives than it was four years ago, or at any other time in its history. This fact should be a gladdening one to all citizens of Israel."

"A major factor that helped immeasurably in the building of all that was accomplished in Israel is the loyal cooperation between the Government of Israel and the Histadrut.

"The general organization of Israeli workers was established, not as a usual trade-union, but as a movement with national responsibilities and social goals. The mutual responsibility, of the Histadrut and the Government, is one of the foundations of society and Government in Israel."

"Without this type of mutual responsibility — even when the partners disagree — the Histadrut would not be able to fulfill its functions and the state is bound to suffer."

"In the future, as well, it will be essential to create and maintain this mutual relationship between an independent workers' organization, which fulfills its duties, and the Government of Israel, which implements its full authority and responsibilities."

Excerpted from the speech delivered by the Prime Minister at the closing session of the seventh Knesset on July 25, 1973.



המערך
התנועה העבודה-המזרחית / המערך

ON SEPTEMBER 11th YOU WILL DECIDE YOUR FUTURE—VOTE

HAMA'ARACH—Israel Labour Party/Mapam

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

THE tragicomic events in Beersheba, where a conference of the Russian Immigrants' Association was broken up by militant newcomers, should not surprise us nor discourage us too much. Premier Golda Meir, in a somewhat indignant address to the gathering, asked the newcomers from Russia to stop talking in categories of "they" and "we" — it was not for such attitudes that they had come here.

The "new" Russians have proved astonishingly militant at every point, and the virtual occupation of Ashdod port by the Georgians recently is only one incident in their already turbulent history. If they had been less militant in character, and less determined as a group, would they have ever fought their way out of the Soviet Union? They defied the might of the Soviet empire, they wrote letters to the U.N., with copies to Israel's Prime Minister, when each step was liable to cost them their freedom, or at least their livelihood.

Because they are good Zionists they visualized Israel as Paradise, which was obviously unreasonable, and an image which we could not possibly live up to, even were everything here as it should be. There is no Paradise on earth, only the 800 or so Russian Jews who have been applying to go to the U.S. will no doubt discover that the ultimate haven of the East-European Jews for many generations also has its flaws.

The "Russians" have complained more than averagely about the Immigration Ministry, headed by a Mapai Minister, Mr. Nathan Peled, and therefore subject to some degree of left-wing selection. It has not gone down well with the general run of these immigrants, most of whom are passionate Zionist-nationalists, with a large proportion of them very religious into the bargain. Also, the collectivism Mr. Peled's party values as a prime Zionist principle

is anathema to the immigrants. After all, the successful and satisfied collectivists among the Jews of Russia have remained there.

There is probably little truth, all the same, in their claim that they are being deliberately frustrated as a matter of party policy. Plain Israeli bureaucracy is enough to give newcomers an impression of generalized hostility without the need for any underlying motivation.

One's sympathy goes out to the immigrants' demands, on the other hand, that they do not want the organization that must represent their views dominated by "old" Russians of the post-World War I wave of immigration. Mr. Yona Kesse came here in 1926, and has occupied many important Mapai party posts, and whatever his personal merits, for the new immigrants the personalities the type of party functionary who dominated life in the Soviet Union. He is in and, they feel, they are still out, and Mr. Kesse is a million light years removed from understanding their problems. This feeling is only strengthened by the fact that most of the "old" Russians, those of Mr. Kesse's generation, have a nostalgic affection for Russia that may be largely the fruit of almost total lack of contact; almost certainly the "new" Russians will require something of the same in due course.

The Soviet Union discovered that nothing catches on so fast as successful militancy, and there must be a faint grin on the faces of a few Soviet Commissars today as they read of the immigrants' protests here. We need not begrudge it. Our public has been too inclined to take orders, too well drilled, for too long, and can do very well with an injection of militancy and individualism. It will be up to the government or other public agencies to seek to direct this into useful channels.

EX-CONVICT WHO WAS FRANCE'S 'NUMBER ONE MORALIST'

By JACK MAURICE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

TWENTY-TWO years ago Henri Charrière was deported to Devil's Island to serve a life sentence for murder. Last weekend Charrière, better known by his nickname "Papillon", died in a Madrid nursing home, a millionaire and a literary prodigy.

"Papillon", the French word for butterfly, is the title of his best-selling autobiography which was translated into 17 languages, including Hebrew, and made into a film starring Steve McQueen and Dustin Hoffman which is about to have its world premiere in New York. Charrière owes his butterfly association to a Red Admiral which he had tattooed on his chest in the 1920s when he was already an up-and-coming member of the Paris underworld. This butterfly let Charrière down when an informant claimed to have recognized the tattoo mark on a killer who gunned down a pimp in a Pigalle bar.

Papillon was sentenced to the ultimate degradation that French law could offer — hard labour in the penal colonies of Guyana until death should provide his merciful release.

Hell-holes

During the 13 years which he spent in South America's hell-holes, Papillon made attempts to escape. As punishment he spent two of those years in solitary confinement in a cell measuring three metres by two. His only contact with other human beings during this ordeal was to have his head shaved through a hole in the cell door. Finally, he made his get-away from Devil's Island by drifting for two days on a raft made of sacks filled with coconuts until he was washed up on the shore of Venezuela.

The book which brought Papillon fame and fortune was scrawled in a painstakingly puerile hand in a pile of exercise books. When French publisher Robert Laffont received the manuscript he sensed a potentially successful adventure story.

But, as he later recognised, he never guessed he was about to publish a book whose only competitor in sales was the Bible.

Written in a compellingly racy style, spiced with the jargon of Montmartre gangland, "Papillon" was a curious hybrid of a first-hand account of life in the penal colonies of the French literary establishment to the rank of penny-a-line scribbler.

The late Francois Mauriac wrote: "I find it a work of extraordinary talent, a work of literature in the full sense of the word. My new colleague is a master."

It was a social solecism in Paris in 1959 to admit that you had not read "Papillon". During its first year on the book-stalls, one million copies were sold in France alone. International sales have since passed the 8 million mark. President Pompidou praised Papillon for his guts and skill. Brigitte Bardot dined with him. But the romantic runaway, mingling with socialites in his turtleneck sweater, casual sports jacket and flashy checked shirt, was an embarrassment to the judiciary who considered that by rights he should have been moldering in an unmarked tropical grave.

Free pardon

Thanks to his new-found fame and respectability, Papillon was granted a free pardon and allowed to return to France by Justice Minister Rene Pleven. But Pleven had not bargained that Papillon would bite the hand which had fed him so recently and so generously. The putty-faced ex-convict proceeded to set himself up in the new role of what a Paris newspaper called "our Number One moralist". He eagerly joined in discussions on law reform with conservatively-garbed legal paria. But he told interviewers: "Crime does not exist. That's my advice to the young today."

Papillon claimed to the last that he was the victim of a miscarriage of justice. He told a visiting journalist: "I swear on my mother's heart these bastards are liars. I was never



Henri 'Papillon' Charrière

The industrialised and the under-developed world was answering the charges of a French writer who, after probing the records of the French police and the Justice Ministry, discovered that, far from being a safe-cracker, Papillon lived on the meagre earnings of his mistress, a Pigalle prostitute. Delving critics turned up many an inaccuracy in his manuscript. But Papillon dismissed them by snorting: "You think I went into that hell with a typewriter?"

Second volume

During the last year of his life Papillon continued his autobiography with a second volume, "Banco", in which he recounted his adventures in Venezuela where he set up a bar which was devastated by an earthquake. With the onset of throat cancer, he moved to his villa on the Spanish coast where he lived until he was hospitalized. Papillon had the satisfaction of seeing "Banco" sales attain 200,000 copies. After an operation last week, he defied the surgeons' orders by gulping down cold water from a tap in the clinic. Infection set in and a second operation was necessary. Ironically enough, that particular method of surgery is known in French as the "Operation du Papillon".

France will hear Charrière's hoarse lectures no longer. The evangelist of penal reform has at last been silenced. One of his favourite laws was that society was guilty of collective sadism in its treatment of criminals and suspects. But for one criminal at least the sadists performed a signal service if his five million dollar fortune is any yardstick.

Mehdi wants \$1 m. for propaganda

By IRVINE BEESON

CAIRO (Otas). — Dr. Muhammad Mehdi is a lovely voice in a wilderness of poor publicity, crying out to the Arab world that if they would spend on public relations only a fraction of the wealth they squander on armaments their cause would win big-time backing. He is the founder of the Action Committee on American-Arab Relations in New York, and at present he is on the last lap of a four-month tour of Arab countries trying to raise funds to give his people a stronger voice in the United States.

"There are six million Jews in America," Mehdi told a press conference in Egypt the other day, "and this represents only three per cent of the population of the United States. Their economic influence does not exceed six per cent or at most eight per cent. There are 200 million Christians in the United States who could be won over to the Arab side. We all know that American economic interests are with the Arabs, but Americans are not convinced because they are not told."

Dr. Mehdi's target is to raise one million dollars from every Arab country for an Arab League information campaign among America's people — little enough, he points out, when Saudi Arabia is spending \$1,000 million on arms, Kuwait is buying sophisticated weapons for \$500 million, and Egypt is putting aside a massive \$5,500 million a year for defence.

And he tells his audience: "The Arabs could do more with \$1 million wisely spent on information than with 100 warplanes sitting on airfields."

"Your trouble is," he tells the Arab countries "that you are autocratic societies. In the Arab world two rulers, or a ruler and a Minister, get together to discuss a problem. They decide on a solution and the whole thing is settled above the heads of the people." The Arab leadership, he says, applies this logic to international relations, believing that all matters must be dealt with at the highest level. An Arab Minister visiting the United States or the West will have meetings and talks with his counterpart

and Government officials and leave it at that.

Dr. Mehdi gave as an example the visits to New York of Egyptian Foreign Minister Muhammad Hassan el Zayyat. "It is a waste of time," Mehdi says, "Zayyat's presence in New York is not new. There are more than 150 Foreign Ministers attending the United Nations debates. Discussions in the U.N. are 'no longer interesting' and do not warrant the presence of Cabinet Ministers or high officials. Zayyat's presence in Chicago, Boston, Seattle would be news. His presence in New York is a non-story."

Dr. Mehdi calls upon Arab Governments for "more freedom, a higher regard for civil rights, freedom of the press and respect for intellectuals. Trials should be made public and open to the Arab and international press." He himself gives the impression of a champion swimmer ploughing through a sea of obstacles. His press conference was under-reported and heavily censored.

LEATHER FASHION

DANAYA LTD.
QUEEN OF
LEATHER FASHION
MANUFACTURERS



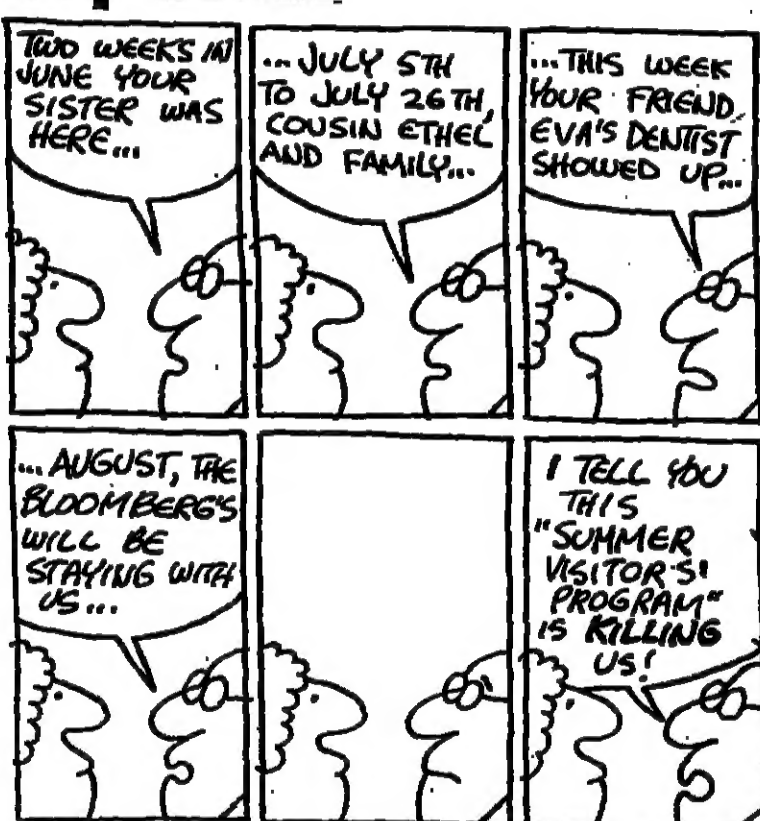
THE BIGGEST FANTASY
IN LEATHER WEAR

VISIT OUR STORES

TEL AVIV:
Male Store
• 1 Ha. Mendele, Tel. 234971
(open 9 a.m.-10 p.m.)
• 108 Ha. Hayarim, Tel. 58418
• 14 Ha. Trimpeller, Tel. 58418
JERUSALEM:
• 21 Rehov Hilel (Tower Building)
Tel. 06-232519

30% TOURIST REDUCTION

Dry Bones



ISRAEL PRESS:

War against terror

Al Hamallah (Mapai), remarking upon the Israeli public's confusion stemming from the many versions of the 'Norway' affair published from foreign sources, suggests that one should refrain from interpretations or conclusions as long as no reliable version is available.

The paper goes on to say: "At the same time, we must bear in mind the general background of the fight against Arab terrorism, especially in Europe. It is no simple war, and is conducted in many countries which do not generally display a particularly strong desire to participate in the campaign, which to them appears to be forced on them. One should view not the chaff but the wheat — namely, the unceasing fight against terrorism, conducted under most difficult conditions, in circumstances under which terrorists apprehended in Europe are eventually released and returned to the Arab countries. Finally, surprise must be expressed at the rigidity of the Norwegian government, both in its violation of the Vienna convention by the intrusion

of police to the home of an Israeli diplomatic representative, and by the refusal to permit the Israeli ambassador to see the detainees. Would the Norwegian government also comport itself in the same manner towards any of the Arab representations?"

Davar (Eilatadrut) argues with Ha'aretz, "which demanded a near-public investigation of the affair." The paper stresses that the publication policy regarding the fight against terrorism must be subservient to considerations of general security, and remarks that any information not harmful to such security has been and will be reported to the public.

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael), annoyed at "the Finance Ministry's generosity towards the public transport cooperatives, in having given them 12.2m. this past week," contends: "The government is not obliged to compensate a manufacturer for increased costs. All the more so, with the public transport cooperatives enjoying a monopoly."

SWISS RE-MAP THE WORLD

By ROLAND HUNTFORD

BERNE (Otas). — THE Swiss have reorganised their Ministry of Foreign Affairs so that the former division based on East and West in the ideological sense has been replaced by one founded on North and South. All Europe has now been gathered under America.

This means that in Swiss eyes the principal frontier is not so much one between Communist and non-Communist countries, as between the industrialised and the underdeveloped worlds.

Since Switzerland is a neutral country in the real sense of the word, this change is of rather more than local interest. It may in all fairness be said that in foreign af-

fairs the Swiss are dispassionate and pragmatic. The reorganisation of the ministry they call their Political Department thus suggests a genuine and profound change in the European climate.

The obvious deduction is that détente between East and West is no longer taken to be simply a form of rhetoric. It contains sufficient reality to affect the conduct of a small country that is compelled to balance among the cross-currents of the world.

Within the Political Department, therefore, Europe has been reunified. This does not mean that the stern Alpine realists have succumbed overnight to glibility. But much has changed. The extension of the European common market with the entry of Britain, Denmark and

Ireland has eroded barriers within Western Europe, while the rapprochement of the United States and the Soviet Union has rusted away the edges of the Iron Curtain.

Consequently, the internal workings of the Political Department began to be fraught with complexity. Old divisions of work were hard to sustain. Within Europe, for example, it was difficult to decide whether Finland was the business of the Eastern or Western divisions. The same was true of the Middle East. Indeed, from the Swiss point of view the main commercial and diplomatic problems now lay geographically to the South.

What the Department seems to be implying by its change is that the inhabitants of the Northern, temperate zone have a certain community

of interest as compared with the rest of the world. It is not only the difference between the industrialised countries and the underdeveloped, but between Asia and Europe, Japan, significantly enough, belongs to the division that also deals with the Third World. Historically, there is something to justify this viewpoint.

To quote a local newspaper comment: "The Swiss flag no longer waves in the same direction. In Bern the wind no longer blows from West to East but from North to South. Bern, has already recognised the new historical tendencies. The Swiss Government has been compelled to adapt itself to the new configuration of the world."

Readers' letters

Kashrut and cleanliness

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — For the information of your correspondents' A. Cohen and Cowan (July 17), a law does exist forbidding Jews to patronise the type of establishments referred to in their letter. It is called the Law of Kashrut. Unfortunately it is misunderstood, maligned and sadly ignored these days. Perhaps their shocking experience will re-awaken some people's feelings towards it.

A Jew, observant or otherwise, or any person for that matter, can safely walk into a kosher restaurant anywhere in the world and be assured that the food was slaughtered and prepared in accordance with an established historic formula, which in no small measure has guaranteed our survival and identity to this day. It is time that the public, if they claim to be, even if not observant, and if they are interested in clean and safe restaurants, look for kosher restaurants and demand the highest level of cleanliness and service. Similarly, premises that are not clean, should be boycotted and pressure brought on the Rabbinic, Health and Tourism Authorities to withdraw their seals of approval, as they make a mockery of the certificates that adorn their walls.

BARUCH STEINHAL
Ramat Gan, July 26.

TREATMENT OF THE BLIND

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — On Sabbath, July 21, a blind young girl and I went to the Sharon Hotel in Herzliya. We hoped to spend a restful day at the swimming pool as we had done before at the Green Beach Hotel in Netanya and the Accadia and Valdor in Herzliya. The blind girl was accompanied by her seeing-eye dog. To make certain, we inquired twice over the phone and were assured the dog would pose no problem. Nevertheless, upon our arrival at 9 o'clock in the morning two senior reception clerks — upon strict orders from their manager, we were told — refused admission to the dog. We explained the plight of the blind girl, we appealed to more humane feelings, we stressed the fact that our dog was a well behaved trainee of a renowned American school for leader dogs. In vain. We left the heartless Sharon and spent a joyous day at the Valdor without any daylight. Of course, we made a report to our Ministry of Tourism that has always shown great interest in similar cases of lack of consideration for the handicapped.

DR. HENRY UNNA
Tel Aviv, July 23.

SHALOM-ALEICHEM

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I am gratified by Dr. Mark Lazar's appreciation of Shalom-Aleichem (July 25).

(Please note the essential dash in Shalom-Aleichem's name, used by the author himself in his lifetime; had it been honoured by his English publishers, the dash would have obliterated the ludicrous "Mr. Aleichem" so often encountered in English critiques.)

On the other hand, I venture to affirm that Shalom-Aleichem would have loved the Marx Brothers as much as he loved other great clowns and comedians. My conviction is based on the fact that I myself am a great fan of the Marx Brothers and only hope that I have inherited, to a degree, some of Shalom-Aleichem's humour.

TAMARA KAHANA
(Shalom-Aleichem's granddaughter)

Tel Aviv, July 26.

ATLANTIS FOUND TWICE?

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — On July 22, you report that Atlantis was allegedly found under the sea west of Cadiz, Spain. This report should be judged with utmost care and reserve.

In their admirably well documented work, "Atlantis: the truth behind the legend" (Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. London, 1969), two noted scientists, Professor G. G. Galanopoulos of Athens and Edward Bacon of London submitted proof that Plato's description in Timaeus and Critias of the civilization, geography and history of Atlantis as collected by Solon during his stay in Egypt is in principle correct. According to this version, the metropolis and temples of Atlantis were situated on the site of Santorin-Thera, and its agriculture, industries and sea trade were centred on Crete.

HAIFA, July 23.

BRINE MANASSE

Will autograph her book

"... Or Did I Dream a Dream"

on Thursday, August 2, 1973
4-6.30 p.m.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

at SIFRI BOOKSTORE,
123 Sderot Haanani
Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

SCHLOSS SCHOENAU

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I have read with great interest Mr. Leonor's article, "Sealed Train to Schoenau" (June 22). He mentioned in his article "that the (Jewish) Agency is renting the (Schoenau) property from the (Austrian) Government at a 'perfectly reasonable' sum."

May I draw your attention to the fact that, according to the proper Austrian authorities, the Jewish Agency is renting Schloss Schoenau from a private person.

D. GUSTAV OETNER
Tel Aviv, July 23.

Best Gift for your Relatives and Friends

Again Available

JERUSALEM

Sacred City of Mankind

A HISTORY OF

FORTY CENTURIES

by Teddy Kollek,

Moshe Pearlman

Published by Steimatzky

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR

Steimatzky's Agency Ltd.

123 Sderot Haanani

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

Commemorative Coins and Official State Medals

An enduring memento of your visit
The perfect gift for your friends and business associates

Visit our showrooms:
JERUSALEM:
11 Keren Hayesod St.
TEL AVIV:
3 Mendele St. (near the Dan Hotel)

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

MINISTRY OF IMMIGRANT ABSORPTION STUDENT ADMINISTRATION

Student Immigrants

staying in Israel who have registered at one of the institutes for higher learning for the year 1973/74 (October 1973) and who are in need of and entitled to assistance of the Student Administration of the Ministry of Absorption, are requested to register at the offices of the Administration.

Registration will close on August 31, 1973

Addresses of the Student Administration offices:
JERUSALEM — Be'er Yehuda, 4 Rehov Esther Hamalka
TEL AVIV — Ministry of Absorption, 228 Sderot Haanani
BEERSHEBA — Student Centre, Bnei Naamat, Shikun Hah
Lodgins

Entitled to assistance are immigrants and potential immigrants (holders of visa A/1/A) who immigrated on April 1, 1972 (April 1, 1969 for students before their immigration and whose economic conditions justify the granting of assistance.

Students already listed with the Administration who have not received renewal forms by mail are requested to the office of the Student Administration.

